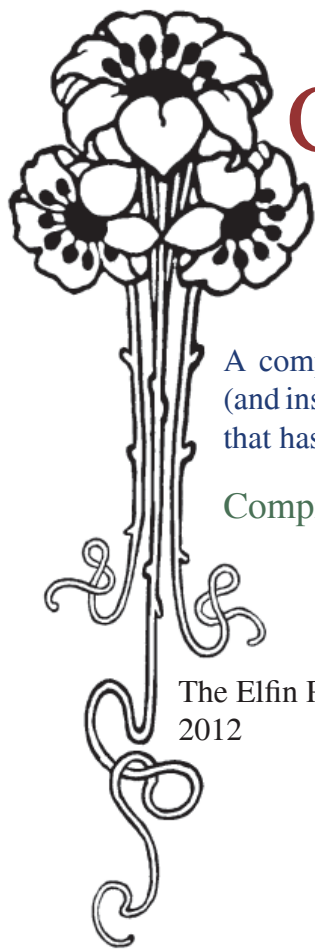




Common Plant Names

A compendium of historical and culturally significant (and insignificant) nomenclature of common wildflowers that has been lost over the past 150 years.

Compiled by kbarton

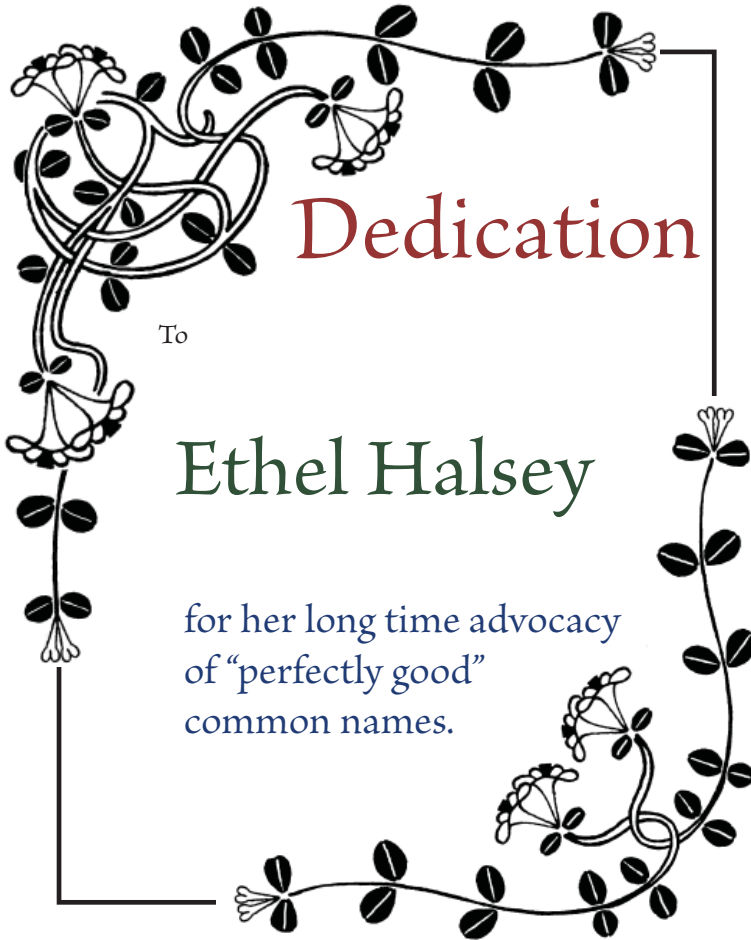


Common Plant Names

A compendium of historical and culturally significant
(and insignificant) nomenclature of common wildflowers
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The Elfin Press
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Dedication

To

Ethel Halsey

for her long time advocacy
of "perfectly good"
common names.

Introduction

One of the earliest plant names I learned was Old Maid Pinks. My grandmother had Old Maid Pinks growing around the doorstone of her home when I was child. I never knew if they were called that because they were as homely as an old maid or because they were the only flowers an old maid was likely to ever receive. Either way, the name stayed with me through adolescence and into adulthood when I found they were “really” called Evening Lychnis. The same situation occurred with Soko. In spring, my family would go out looking for the new shoots. My mother would warn us not to pick any that had started to turn red. After gathering them, we would return home where my mother would cook the spring greens and serve them over toast. So I grew up with Soko and only later discovered the books referred to it as Poke or Pokeweed. The old Yankee names from childhood were gradually replaced by the names found in books. What happened to me on a personal level also happened on a cultural level.

Nomenclature of plants, both common and scientific, have evolved over the years. Where scientific names keep the nomenclature relevant to current thinking and scientific research, common names are more likely to reflect the interaction of people with a plant through its uses (Soapwort), identifying characteristics (Bloodroot), or effects on either animal or human health (Lambkill or Madweed). Common names like Lady’s Ear Drop or Old-Maid’s-Nightcap capture the similarity of a flower to an everyday object and shed light on the culture and attitudes of the past. While the scientific community keeps a record of past botanical names, nobody really notices when a plant loses or changes its common name. It was often part of an oral tradition kept alive through use. If it was replaced with new terminology and/or wasn’t passed to the next generation of speakers, it was lost. A common name does not affect the scientific status of a plant or the attitudes of the general public. A rose by any other name would smell as sweet and, no matter what you call Poison Ivy, if you get a rash from it, you’re going to regret it. This loss/neglect results in a gradual erosion of a plant’s cultural history and identity.

Over the last 200 years, a number of botanical guides have been written about native plants. These field guides were/are produced to keep botanical names up to date, to reflect current scientific thinking and to make the identification easier for both the amateur and professional. For every generation of naturalists and every region of the country there is THE field guide that becomes the undeniable authority, standardizing the plant names and locking them into a specific time and place thereby stripping them of the diversity and richness that comes from their historic place in the culture.

The early colonists lived in the woods. It wasn’t something that they visited on the weekends. It was part of their lives. They hunted in them. They got the materials to build their homes from them. They gathered plants for food, medicines, and household use. And they had names for the plants they gathered. These names reflected the needs and attitudes of the local community in a specific geographical area.

Since communication was so difficult in the 17th and 18th centuries, there was no homogenous development of terminology. The vocabulary of every day life evolved specifically for each region

of the country. This is the same principle that results in the various languages of the world. And, if England and the U.S. are separated by a common language, so too were New Hampshire and North Carolina in colonial times. In 1817, Dr. James Bigelow, wrote in his *American Medical Botany* Vol. I concerning the development of common names and Poison Sumac; “In Massachusetts it is universally known by the name Dogwood. This appellation, being applied through out the country to *Cornus florida* serves to shew the fallacy of depending on vulgar or provincial names for the distinction of plants, A mistake of very injurious consequence might easily arise from the confusion of the English names of two trees so dissimilar in their qualities.”

This publication is a collection of common names as found in field guides, educational books and publications that were printed from 1817 to 1948. Some of these books are in my personal library and some are references that are available on the internet. I attempted to list a specific version of a name only once, but included some very similar variations. When a name was found in more than one book, it was listed under the book in which it was first found. Plants are listed alphabetically by a common name, usually the one found in Newcomb's Wildflower Guide. This is followed by the botanical name and the USDA common name for the plant. After this, the names found for the plant are listed under the source title with the page number. The exception to this is the Herb Hunter Guide, an online resource, where I have listed the name used at that site. I have also included an index/cross-reference section and a bibliography.

This is not meant to be a complete or definitive collection of common names. The research was done to satisfy my personal curiosity about old plant names. Thinking that other wild plant people might find it of interest, I decided to share it.

Kathy Barton

Agrimony

Agrimonia gryposepala

USDA: Tall Hairy Agrimony

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Tall Hairy Agrimony

American Bittersweet

Celastrus scandens

USDA: American Bittersweet

THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE ...AMERICAN BITTERSWEET
American Bittersweet, False
Bittersweet, Climbing Bittersweet,
Shrubby Bittersweet, Fevertwig,
Fever-twitch, Staff tree, Climbing
Staff tree, Staff vine, Waxwork,
Roxbury Waxwork, Yellowroot,
Climbing Orange-root, Jacob's-ladder.

American Pennyroyal

Hedeoma pulegioides

USDA: American False Pennyroyal

THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE ... AMERICAN PENNYROYAL
Pennyroyal, Stinking Balm, Mosquito
Plant

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American Pennyroyal, Mock
Pennyroyal, Tickweed, Squaw-mint

American Water Horehound

Lycopus americanus

USDA: American Water Horehound

THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE ... BUGLEWEED
Buglewort, American Water
Hoarhound, Sweet Bugleweed,
Carpenter's Herb, Green Archangel,
Gypsyweed, Paul's Betony,
Woodbetony, Wolf Foot, Purple
Archangel, Water Bugle, Gypsywort,
Gypsy Herb, Virginia Hoarhound.

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Arethusa

Arethusa bulbosa

USDA: Dragon's Mouth

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Bulbous-rooted Arethusa

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Wild Pink

Arrow Arum

Peltandra virginica

USDA: Green Arrow Arum

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Arrow Arum, Green Arrow Arum

Autumn Coralroot

Corallorhiza odontorhiza

USDA: Autumn Coralroot

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Crawley, Dragon's Claw, Chickentoe

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Coralroot

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Lathyrus japonicus

USDA: Beach Pea

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Bearberry

Arctostaphylos uva-ursi

USDA: Kinnikinnick

AMERICAN MEDICAL BOTANY I ...67
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THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE ...BEARBERRY
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grape, Bear's Bilberry, Bear's
Whortleberry, Foxberry, Upland
Cranberry, Mountain Cranberry,
Crowberry, Mealberry, Rockberry,
Mountain Box, Kinnikinnic,
Killikinnic, Universe Vine, Brawling,
Burren Myrtle, Creashak, Rapper
Dandies (fruit)

NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS ...272
Kinnikinnick, Mealy-berry, Hog
Cranberry, Barren Myrtle, Creashals,
Brawlins, Sagachomi

Beechdrops

Epifagus virginiana

USDA: Beechdrops

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Cancer-root

Beggar Ticks

Bidens frondosa

USDA: Devil's Beggartick

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Beggar-ticks, Stick-tight, Stick-weed,
Rayless Marigold, Pitch-forks, Common
Bur Marigold

Bindweed

Calystegia sepium

USDA: Hedge False Bindweed

WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS ...238
Hedge Bindweed, Great Bindweed,
Wild Morning Glory, Bell-bind,
Rutland's Beauty, Lady's Nightcap

Bird's Foot Violet

Viola pedata

USDA: Birdfoot Violet

NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS ...239
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Velvets, Sand Violet, Wood-violet

Black Cohosh

Actaea podocarpa

USDA: Mountain Bugbane

WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS ...100
Black Snakeroot, Tall Bugbane

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Cohosh Bugbane, Bugwort,
Rattlesnakeroot, Rattleweed,
Rattletop, Richweed,

THE HERBALIST ...40
Rattleroot, Squawroot

Black Mustard

Brassica nigra

USDA: Black Mustard

THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE ...BLACK MUSTARD
Red Mustard, Brown Mustard,
Cadlock, Kerlock, Senvre, Scurvy

Black-eyed Susan

Rudbeckia hirta

USDA: Blackeyed Susan

WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS ...142
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Daisy, Golden Jerusalem

NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS ...402
Brown-eyed Susan, Yellow Ox-eye
Daisy, Great Hairy Rudbeckia

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Bladder Campion

Silene vulgaris

USDA: Maidenstears

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Spattling

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Behen, Cow-bell, Spattering Poppy,
Frothy Poppy

Blazing Star

Liatriis scariosa

USDA: Devil's Bite

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Button Snakeroot, Gay Feather
- THE HERBALIST76
Devils Bit, Blazing Star, Rattlesnake Master
- WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW. . . .374
Large Button Snakeroot, Blue Blazing Star

Bloodroot

Sanguinaria canadensis

USDA: Bloodroot

- AMERICAN MEDICAL BOTANY I75
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- THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE BLOODROOT
Redroot, Red Indian Paint, Puccoon-root, Coonroot, White Puccoon, Pauson, Snakebite, Sweet Slumber
- THE HERBALIST44
Indian Plant, Tetterwort, Sanguinaria
- WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW. . . .245
Indian Paint, Red Puccoon

Blue Cohosh

Caulophyllum thalictroides

USDA: Blue Cohosh

- WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS338
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- THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE BLUE COHOSH
Caulophyllum, Blueberry Root, Blue Ginseng, Yellow Ginseng
- THE HERBALIST45
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Blue Curls

Trichostema dichotomum

USDA: Forked Bluecurls

- WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW. . . .351
Bastard Pennyroyal

Blue Flag

Iris versicolor

USDA: Harlequin Blueflag

- AMERICAN MEDICAL BOTANY I155
Blue Flag, Flower de luce
- THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE BLUEFLAG IRIS
Iris, Flag Lily, Liver Lily, Snake Lily, Poison Flag, Water Flag, American Fleur-de-lis, American Flower-de-luce
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Large Blue Flag

Blue Toadflax

Nuttallanthus canadensis

USDA: Canada Toadflax

- WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS316
Wild Toadflax, Blue Linaria, Blue Toadflax
- WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW . . .361
Blue Toad Flax, Wild Toad Flax

Blue Vervain

Verbena hastata

USDA: Swamp Verbena

- WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS296
Wild Hyssop, Simpler's Joy
- THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDEBLUE VERVAIN
Verbain, False Verbain, Ironweed
- THE HERBALIST47
Blue Vervain, Indian Hyssop
- NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS322
Purvain, American Vervain, Juno's-tears, Pigeon's Grass ("because pigeon's are delighted to be amongst it, also to eat thereof.")

Bluets

Houstonia caerulea

USDA: Azure Bluet

- FLORA OF NORTH AMERICA I119
Fairy-Flax, Bluett, Sky-Blue Houstonia
- WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS276
Quaker Ladies, Quaker Bonnets, Venus Pride, Houstonia
- LITTLE FLOWER FOLKS I118
Bluetts
- NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS358
Bluets, Innocence (said to be the only common name they do not share with any other flower*), Eyebright, Venus' Pride, Angel Eyes, Blue-eyed Babies, Bright-eyes, Star of Bethlehem
- * In *A Guide to the Wild Flowers*, the name Innocence also refers to Blue-eyed Mary, *Collinsia verna* (pg. 108).

Boneset

Eupatorium perfoliatum

USDA: Common Boneset

- AMERICAN MEDICAL BOTANY I33
Thorough Wort, Thorough Wax, Cross Wort, Bone Set
- WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS68
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- THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDEBONESET
Thorough-stem, Thoroughwax, Wood Boneset, Teasel, Feverwort, Sweating Plant, Vegetable Antimony, Tearal, Wild Isaac
- NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS364
Common Thoroughwort, Thorough-grow, Thoroughstem, Thorough-wax
- WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW. . . .301
Wild Sage, Cross-wort, Boneset

Bulbous Buttercup

Ranunculus bulbosus

USDA: St. Anthony's Turnip

- AMERICAN MEDICAL BOTANY II61
Bulbous Crowfoot, Yellow Weed
- NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS101
Bulbous Buttercup, English Kingcup, Frogwort, St. Anthony's Turnip
- A GUIDE TO THE WILD FLOWERS257
Golden Cups
- WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW. . . .120
King Cup, Gold Cup

Bunchberry

Cornus canadensis

USDA: Bunchberry Dogwood

- WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW. . . .284
Low Cornel, Dwarf Cornel, Bunchberry

Burdock

Arctium minus

USDA: Lesser Burdock

- THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE BURDOCK
Cockle Button, Cuckold Dock, Hurr-burr, Beggar's Buttons, Stick-button, Hardock, Bardane
- THE HERBALIST58
Bardana, Clotburr
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Cockle Bur, Beggar's Button, Cuckoo Button

Butter-and-eggs

Linaria vulgaris

USDA: Butter and eggs

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Horse's Lip
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Flax, Bread and Butter, Wild Snap-
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Ramcid, Deadmen's-bones, Jacob's
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Flaxweed, Eggs-and-bacon

Butterfly Weed

Asclepias tuberosa

USDA: Butterfly Milkweed

- AMERICAN MEDICAL BOTANY II59
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- THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE BUTTERFLY WEED
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- NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS313
Butterfly Weed, Colic-root, Flux-root,
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Butterfly Flower, Tuber-root,
White-root
- WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW ...159
Wind-root, Butterfly-weed,
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Buttonbush

Cephalanthus occidentalis

USDA: Common Buttonbush

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wood, Globe-flowered Shrub, Pond
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- WHO'S WHO AMONG WILDFLOWERS90
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balls, Button-ball Shrub, River-bush

Canada Lily

Lilium canadense

USDA: Canada Lily

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Wild Yellow Lily, Meadow Lily, Field
Lily, Canada Lily
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Canada Mayflower

Maianthemum canadense

USDA: Canada Mayflower

- FLORA OF NORTH AMERICA II99
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Lily-of-the-Valley, Canada Mayflower
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Bead-ruby, One-leaf, One-blade

Canadian Cinquefoil

Potentilla canadensis

USDA: Dwarf Cinquefoil

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Five-finger Grass
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Wild Strawberry

Cardinal Flower

Lobelia cardinalis

USDA: Cardinalflower

- NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS352
Red Betty, Slink-weed, Hog's-physic
- WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW...25
Cardinal Flower, Red Lobelia

Carpenter's Square

Scrophularia marilandica

USDA: Carpenter's Square

- THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE FIGWORT
Maryland Figwort, Heal-all, Pilewort,
Carpenter's Square

Celandine

Chelidonium majus

USDA: Celandine

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- THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE CELANDINE
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Wartwort, Felonwort, Cockfoot,
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Cichorium intybus

USDA: Chicory

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Blue Sailors, Bunk

Cleavers

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USDA: Stickwilly

- THE HERBALIST112
Bed Straw, Catchweed
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Goose Grass, Cleaverwort

Colic-root

Aletris farinosa

USDA: White Colicroot

- AMERICAN MEDICAL BOTANY II93
Star Grass, Blazing Star
- THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE ALETRIS
Stargrass, Mealy Starwort, Starwort
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Colicroot, Devil's-bit, Ague Grass,
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- THE HERBALIST244
Star Root, Ague Root, Crow Corn,
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Blazing-star Spanish Bayonet (local)
- WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW ...212
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Coltsfoot

Tussilago farfara

USDA: Coltsfoot

- THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE COLTSFOOT
Coltsfoot, Coughwort, Assfoot,
Horsefoot, Foalfoot, Bull's-foot,
Horsehoof, Colt-herb, Clayweed,
Cleats, Dove-dock, Dummyweed,
Ginger, Gingerroot, Hoofs, Sowfoot,
British Tobacco, Gowan

Common Barberry

Berberis vulgaris

USDA: Common Barberry

- WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW...123
Pepperidge Bush

Common Blue Violet

Viola sororia

USDA: Common Blue Violet

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Typha latifolia

USDA: Broadleaf Cattail

NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS7
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Marsh Pestle, Cat-tail Flag, Flax-tail,
Black-cap, Bulb-segg, Water Torch,
Bee Bresh, Candlewick, Blackamoor

Common Elder

Sambucus nigra ssp. canadensis

USDA: American Black Elderberry,
Common Elderberry

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American Elder, Sweet Elder,
Blackberried Elder

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Sambucus, Elder Flowers, Elder
Blows

Common Juniper

Juniperus communis

USDA: Common Juniper

THE HERB HUNTERS GUIDE COMMON JUNIPER
Common Juniper, Fairy Circle,
Hackmatack, Horse Savin, Gorst,
Aiten

Common Mallow

Malva neglecta

USDA: Common Mallow

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NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS209
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Blue Mallow, Country Mallow,
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cheeses, Maud, Malice, Round Dock,
Shirt-button Plant

WILD FLOWERS EVERY CHILD SHOULD KNOW... .60
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Flower

Common Milkweed

Asclepias syriaca

USDA: Common Milkweed

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Silkweed, Common Milkweed

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Swallow-wort, Virginia Silk, Virginia
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Common Speedwell

Veronica officinalis

USDA: Common Gypsyweed

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THE HERBALIST238
Low Speedwell, Veronica

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USDA: Common St. Johnswort

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Spergula arvensis

USDA: Corn Spurry

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USDA: Bird Vetch

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Peas, Tinegrass, Cow Vetch

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Gaultheria hispidula

USDA: Creeping Snowberry

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Moxie Plum, Creeping Snowberry

Culver's Root

Veronicastrum virginicum

USDA: Culver's Root

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Cut-leaved Toothwort

Cardamine concatenata

USDA: Cutleaf Toothwort

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Jagged-leaved Toothwort

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Euphorbia cyparissias

USDA: Cypress Spurge

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Quack Salver's Grass, Tree Moss,
Balsam, Garden Spurge, Kiss-
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Graveyardweed

Daisy Fleabane

Erigeron annuus

USDA: Eastern Daisy Fleabane

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Dalibarda repens

USDA: Robin Runaway

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Taraxacum officinale

USDA: Common Dandelion

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o'clock

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Irish Daisy

Deadly Nightshade

Solanum dulcamara

USDA: Climbing Nightshade

AMERICAN MEDICAL BOTANY I170
Bitter Sweet, Woody Nightshade

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Chamaelirium luteum

USDA: Fairywand

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Devil's Paint-brush

Hieracium aurantiacum

USDA: Orange Hawkweed

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Cuscuta Gronovii

USDA: Scaldweed

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Love Vine, Angel's Hair

NANTUCKET WILDFLOWERS317
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Dodder, Devil's-gut

Dog Violet

Viola labradorica

USDA: Alpine Violet

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Running Violet, Dog Violet

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Bull's-foot..... *See Coltsfoot*
Bumblebee Root..... *See Purple Trillium*
Bunchberry..... 2
Bunch-of-keys..... *See Soapwort*
Bunk..... *See Chicory*;
—*See also Poison Hemlock*
Burdock..... 2
Lesser..... *See Burdock*
Bur Marigold
Common..... *See Beggar Ticks*
Burnet Rose..... *See Pimpernel*
Butter-and-eggs..... 3
Butter-cresses..... *See Tall Buttercup*
Buttercup
Bulbous..... 2
Common Meadow..... *See Tall Buttercup*
Meadow..... *See Tall Buttercup*
Tall..... *See Tall Buttercup*
Butter-daisy..... *See Tall Buttercup*
Butter Dog..... *See Ox-eye Daisy*
Butter Flowers..... *See Tall Buttercup*
Butterfly Flower..... *See Butterfly Weed*
Butterflyweed..... *See Butterfly Weed*
Butterfly Weed..... 3
Butter-rose..... *See Tall Buttercup*
Butterweed..... *See Horseweed*
Button-ball Shrub..... *See Buttonbush*
Buttonbush..... 3
Common..... *See Buttonbush*
Button Snakeroot..... *See Blazing Star*
Large..... *See Blazing Star*
Button-wood..... *See Buttonbush*
American..... *See Buttonbush*
Cabbage
Meadow..... *See Skunk Cabbage*
Skunk..... *See Skunk Cabbage*
Swamp..... *See Skunk Cabbage*
Cadlock..... *See Black Mustard*
Calf Clover..... *See Rabbit's-foot Clover*
Calf-kill..... *See Sheep Laurel*
Calicobush..... *See Mountain Laurel*
Calla
Marsh..... *See Wild Calla*
palustris..... *See Wild Calla*
Wild..... *See Wild Calla*

- Calmoun See *Mountain Laurel*
Calopogon See *Grass Pink*
tuberosus See *Grass Pink*
Caltha
palustris See *Marsh Marigold*
Calystegia
sepium See *Bindweed*
Camel's Foot See *Pink Ladyslipper*
Cammock See *Yarrow*
Campion
Bladder See *Evening Lychnis*
Corn See *Purple Corn Cockle*
White See *Evening Lychnis*
Canada Fleabane See *Horseweed*
Canada Lettuce See *Wild Lettuce*
Canada Lily 3
Canada Mayflower See *Butterfly Weed*
Canada-root See *Wild Ginger*
Canada Snakeroot See *Wild Ginger*
Canada Snake Root See *Wild Ginger*
Canada Sweetgale See *Sweet Fern*
Canadian Cinquefoil 3
Canadian Rock Rose See *Frostweed*
Canadian Tea See *Wintergreen*
Canadian Wildginger See *Wild Ginger*
Cancer Jalap See *Pokeweed*
Cancer-root See *Beechdrops*
Cancer Wort See *Dandelion*
Candlewick See *Common Cat-tail*;
—See also *Mullein*
Canker Lettuce See *Round-leaved Shin-leaf*
Canker-root See *Sea Lavender*
Cankerroot See *Goldthread*
Canker Root See *Sea Lavender*
Canker-weed See *Rattlesnakeroot*
Cankerweed
White See *Rattlesnakeroot*
Cankerwort See *Dandelion*
Capsella bursa-pastoris See *Shepherd's Purse*
Cardamine
concatenata See *Cut-leaved Toothwort*
diphylla See *Toothwort*
Cardinalflower See *Cardinal Flower*
Cardinal Flower 3
Carolina Horsenettle See *Horse Nettle*
Carolina Rose See *Pasture Rose*
Carpenter Grass See *Yarrow*
Carpenter's Herb See *American Water Horehound*;
—See also *Heal-all*
Carpenter's Square 3
Carpenter's-weed See *Heal-all*
Case-weed See *Shepherd's Purse*
Cashes See *Poison Hemlock*
Castilleja coccinea See *Painted Cup*
Cat-brier See *Greenbrier*
Catbrier See *Greenbrier*
Catchfly See *Evening Lychnis*
Catchweed See *Lychnis*
Cat-gut See *Goat's Rue*
Catgut See *Goat's Rue*
Cat-o'-nine-tails See *Common Cat-tail*;
—See also *Narrow-leaved Cat-tail*
Cat Pea See *Cow Vetch*
Cat Peas See *Cow Vetch*
Cat's Foot See *Gill-over-the-ground*
Cat's Tail See *Viper's Bugloss*
Cat-tail
Narrow-leaved See *Narrow-leaved Cat-tail*
Cattail
Broadleaf See *Common Cat-tail*
Broad-leaved See *Common Cat-tail*
Narrowleaf See *Narrow-leaved Cat-tail*
Cat-tail Flag See *Common Cat-tail*;
—See also *Narrow-leaved Cat-tail*
Caulophyllum
thalictroides See *Blue Cohosh*
Ceanothus
americanus See *New Jersey Tea*
Celandine 3
Garden See *Celandine*
Greater See *Celandine*
Celastrus
scandens See *American Bittersweet*
Centauray See *Rose Pink*
American See *Rose Pink*
Century See *Purple Milkwort*
Cephalanthus
occidentalis See *Buttonbush*
Chamaecrista fasciculata See *Partridge Pea*
Chamaelirium
luteum See *Devil's Bit*
Checkerberry See *Partridge Berry*;
—See also *Wintergreen*
Cheese Flower See *Common Mallow*
Cheese-rennet See *Yellow Bedstraw*
Cheeses See *Common Mallow*
Chelidonium
majus See *Celandine*
Chelone glabra See *Turtlehead*
Chenopodium album See *Pigweed*
Chequer-berry See *Partridge Berry*
Chequer Berry See *Wintergreen*
Chickenberry See *Wintergreen*
Chickentoe See *Autumn Coralroot*
Chickweed
Field See *Lesser Stitchwort*
Poison See *Pimpernel*
Red See *Pimpernel*
Chickweed Wintergreen See *Starflower*
Chicory 3
Children's Bane See *Water Hemlock*
Chimaphila
umbellata See *Pipsissewa*;
maculata See *Striped Pipsissewa*
Chimney Pink See *Soapwort*
Chinks See *Wintergreen*
Chocolate-flower See *Wild Geranium*
Choctaw-root See *Indian Hemp*
Cichorium
intybus See *Chicory*
Cicuta maculata See *Water Hemlock*
Cinnamon Sedge See *Sweet Flag*
Cinquefoil See *Canadian Cinquefoil*
Canadian See *Canadian Cinquefoil*
Common See *Canadian Cinquefoil*
Dwarf See *Canadian Cinquefoil*
Hoary See *Silvery Cinquefoil*
Shrubby See *Shrubby Cinquefoil*
Silvery See *Silvery Cinquefoil*
Citronella See *Horse Balm*
Clasping Bellflower See *Venus' Looking-glass*
Clasping Venus' Looking-glass See *Venus' Looking-glass*
Clayweed See *Coltsfoot*
Cleats See *Coltsfoot*
Cleavers 3
Cleverwort See *Cleavers*
Clematis virginiana See *Virgin's Bower*
Clethra
Alder-leaved See *Sweet Pepperbush*
alnifolia See *Sweet Pepperbush*
Climath See *Poison Ivy*
Climbing Ivy See *Poison Ivy*
Climbing Nightshade See *Deadly Nightshade*
Climbing Orange-root See *American Bittersweet*
Clothburr See *Burdock*
Clover
Bitter See *Rose Pink*
Bokhara See *Sweet White Clover*
Broad-leaved See *Red Clover*
Calf See *Rabbit's-foot Clover*
Common Red See *Red Clover*
Hare's Foot See *Rabbit's-foot Clover*
Meadow See *Red Clover*
Old Field See *Rabbit's-foot Clover*
Purple See *Red Clover*
Pussy See *Rabbit's-foot Clover*
Pussy-foot See *Rabbit's-foot Clover*
Rabbitfoot See *Rabbit's-foot Clover*
Rabbit-foot Clover See *Rabbit's-foot Clover*
Rabbit's-foot See *Rabbit's-foot Clover*
Red See *Red Clover*
Sand-leaved See *Yarrow*
Stone See *Rabbit's-foot Clover*
Sweet See *Sweet White Clover*
Thousand-leaf See *Yarrow*
Tree See *Sweet White Clover*
Clover-broom See *Wild Indigo*
Clover Broom See *Wild Indigo*
Clown's Lungwort See *Mullein*
Coakum See *Pokeweed*
Coastal Sweetpepperbush See *Sweet Pepperbush*
Cocash See *Purple-stemmed Aster*
Cocash Weed See *Golden Ragwort*
Cockfoot See *Celandine*
Cockle Bur See *Burdock*
Cockle Button See *Burdock*
Cocum See *Pokeweed*
Cod Head See *Turtlehead*
Cohosh See *White Baneberry*
Black See *Black Cohosh*
Blue See *Blue Cohosh*
Colic-root 3
Colicroot See *Colic-root*;
—See also *Wild Ginger*
White See *Colic-root*
Collard See *Skunk Cabbage*
Collinsia verna See *Bluets*
Collinsonia See *Horse Balm*
canadensis See *Horse Balm*
Colt-herb See *Coltsfoot*
Coltsfoot 3
False See *Wild Ginger*
Coltsfoot Snakeroot See *Wild Ginger*
Colt's Tail See *Horseweed*
Columbine
American See *Wild Columbine*
Red See *Wild Columbine*
Rock See *Wild Columbine*
Wild See *Wild Columbine*
Common Barberry 3
Common Blue Violet 3
Common Cat-tail 4
Common Corncockle See *Purple Corn Cockle*
Common Dandelion See *Dandelion*
Common Dodder See *Dodder*
Common Elder 4
Common Elderberry See *Common Elder*
Common Erythronium See *Trout Lily*
Common Evening Primrose See *Evening Primrose*
Common Five-finger See *Canadian Cinquefoil*
Common Goldstar See *Yellow Star Grass*
Common Juniper 4
Common Liverleaf See *Round-leaved Hepatica*
Common Mallow 4
Common Meadow Buttercup See *Tall Buttercup*
Common Milkweed 4
Common Milkwort See *Purple Milkwort*
Common Pasture Rose See *Pasture Rose*
Common Persicaria See *Pink Knotweed*
Common Pipsissewa See *Pipsissewa*
Common Red Clover See *Red Clover*
Common Selfheal See *Heal-all*
Common Sheep Sorrel See *Sour Grass*
Common Speedwell 4
Common St. John'swort 4
Common Viper's Bugloss See *Viper's Bugloss*
Common Yellow Ladyslipper See *Yellow Ladyslipper*
Common Yellow Oxalis See *Yellow Wood-sorrel*
Comptonia peregrina See *Sweet Fern*
Cone-flower See *Black-eyed Susan*
Conium
Spotted See *Poison Hemlock*
Conium maculatum See *Poison Hemlock*
Conquer John See *True Solomon's Seal*
Convulsion Weed See *Indian Pipe*
Conyza canadensis See *Horseweed*
Coolwort See *Foam-flower*
White See *Foam-flower*
Coonroot See *Bloodroot*
Coptis trifolia See *Goldthread*
Corallorhiza
maculata See *Spotted Coralroot*
odontorhiza See *Autumn Coralroot*

- Coralroot
Autumn *See Autumn Coralroot*
Late *See Autumn Coralroot*
Small *See Autumn Coralroot*
Small Late *See Autumn Coralroot*
Spotted *See Spotted Coralroot*
Summer *See Spotted Coralroot*
Cork-screw Plant *See Slender Ladies' tresses*
Corn Campion *See Purple Corn Cockle*
Corncockle
Common *See Purple Corn Cockle*
Corn Cockle *See Purple Corn Cockle*
Purple *See Purple Corn Cockle*
Cornel
Dwarf *See Bunchberry*
Florida *See Flowering Dogwood*
Low *See Bunchberry*
White *See Flowering Dogwood*
Cornelian Tree
American *See Flowering Dogwood*
Cornflower *See Black-eyed Susan*
Cornilla Real *See Sweet White Clover*
Corn-mullen *See Purple Corn Cockle*
Corn Pink *See Purple Corn Cockle*
Corn Rose *See Purple Corn Cockle*
Corn Spurrey 4
Cornus *See Flowering Dogwood*
canadensis *See Bunchberry*
florida *See Flowering Dogwood*
Corpse Plant *See Indian Pipe*
Corydalis
Pale *See Painted Trillium*
Pink *See Painted Trillium*
sempervirens *See Painted Trillium*
Cotton-weed *See Common Milkweed*
Cottonweed *See Pearly Everlasting*
Coughweed *See Golden Ragwort*
Coughwort *See Coltsfoot*
Country-pepper *See Mossy Stonecrop*
Cow-bane
Spotted *See Water Hemlock*
Cowbane
Spotted *See Poison Hemlock*
Cow-bell *See Bladder Campion*;
—*See also Evening Lychnis*
Cow-grass *See Red Clover*
Cow Lily *See Yellow Pond Lily*
Cow-quake *See Corn Spurrey*
Cowslip *See Canada Mayflower*;
—*See also Marsh Marigold*
American *See Marsh Marigold*
Cow's Lungwort *See Mullein*
Cow Sorrel *See Sour Grass*
Cowthwort *See Motherwort*
Cow Vetch 4
Cranberry
Hog *See Bearberry*
Mountain *See Bearberry*
Upland *See Bearberry*
Crane's-bill
Spotted *See Wild Geranium*
Cranesbill
Spotted *See Wild Geranium*
Wild *See Wild Geranium*
Crane's Bill *See Wild Geranium*
Crawley *See Autumn Coralroot*
Creashak *See Bearberry*
Creashals *See Bearberry*
Creeping Charlie *See Gill-over-the-ground*;
—*See also Mossy Stonecrop*
Creeping Jack *See Mossy Stonecrop*
Creeping Mitchella *See Partridge Berry*
Creeping Snowberry 4
Creeping Wintergreen *See Wintergreen*
Cress
Bitter *See Wintercress*
Winter *See Wintercress*
Yellow *See Wintercress*
Crimson-eyed Rosemallow .. *See Swamp Rose Mallow*
Crinkle-root *See Toothwort*
Crinkleroot *See Toothwort*
Crocus *See Trailing Arbutus*
Cross-wort *See Boneset*
Crosswort *See Whorled Loosestrife*
Cross Wort *See Boneset*
Crowberry *See Bearberry*
Crow Corn *See Colic-root*
Crowfoot *See Wild Geranium*
Bulbous *See Bulbous Buttercup*
Meadow *See Tall Buttercup*
Tall *See Tall Buttercup*
Crow Foot *See Wild Geranium*
Crown-of-the-field *See Purple Corn Cockle*
Crow's Nest *See Queen Anne's Lace*
Cuckold Dock *See Burdock*
Cuckoo Button *See Burdock*
Cucum *See Pokeweed*
Cudweed *See Sweet Everlasting*
Culvers-physic *See Culver's Root*
Culvers-root *See Culver's Root*
Culver's Root 4
Cuscuta
Gronovii *See Dodder*
Cutleaf Toothwort *See Cut-leaved Toothwort*
Cut-leaved Toothwort 4
Cypress Spurge 4
Cypripedium
acaule *See Pink Ladyslipper*
Cypripedium parviflorum var. pubescens... *See Yellow Ladyslipper*
Daffydowndilly *See Purple Trillium*
Daisy *See Ox-eye Daisy*
Blue Spring *See Robin's Plantain*
Bull's Eye *See Ox-eye Daisy*
Butter *See Tall Buttercup*
Dog *See Yarrow*
Field *See Ox-eye Daisy*
Irish *See Dandelion*
Michaelmas *See Many-flowered White Aster*
Ox-eye *See Ox-eye Daisy*
Great White *See Ox-eye Daisy*
White *See Ox-eye Daisy*
Yellow *See Black-eyed Susan*
Daisy Fleabane 4
Dalibarda 4
repens *See Dalibarda*
Dandelion 4
Common *See Dandelion*
Dog *See Fall Dandelion*
Fall *See Fall Dandelion*
Dasiphora
fruticosa *See Shrubby Cinquefoil*
Datura stramonium *See Jimsonweed*
Daucus carota *See Queen Anne's Lace*
Deadly Nightshade 5
Deadmen's-bones *See Butter-and-eggs*
Death Flower *See Purple Trillium*;
—*See also Snow Trillium*
Deer-berry *See Wintergreen*
Deerberry *See Partridge Berry*
Deer-Grass *See Meadow Beauty*
Deerwort Boneset *See White Snakeroot*
Delight
Our *See One-flowered Pyrola*
Shepherd's *See Pimpernel*
Single *See One-flowered Pyrola*
Dense-flowered Aster *See Small White Aster*
Devil's Apple *See Jimsonweed*
Devil's-bit *See Colic-root*
Devil's Bit 5
Devil's-bite *See False Hellebore*
Devil's Bite *See Blazing Star*
Devil's Darning Needles *See Virgin's Bower*
Devil's-ear *See Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
Devil's Flax *See Butter-and-eggs*
Devil's Flower *See Butter-and-eggs*
Devil's-gut *See Dodder*
Devil's Hop-vine *See Greenbrier*
Devil's-milk *See Celandine*
Devil's Paint-brush 5
Devil's-plague *See Queen Anne's Lace*
Devil's Rattle-box *See Evening Lychnis*
Devil's Shoe-strings *See Goat's Rue*
Devil's Trumpet *See Jimsonweed*
Devil's Yarn *See Virgin's Bower*
Dew-berry *See Wintergreen*
Dewdrop *See Dalibarda*
Dew-plant *See Round-leaved Sundew*
Dew Plant *See Round-leaved Sundew*
Dewtry *See Jimsonweed*
Dicentra
canadensis *See Squirrel Corn*
cucullaria *See Dutchman's Breeches*
Dishcloth *See Purple Trillium*
Dock
Elf *See Elecampane*
Mullein *See Mullein*
Mullen *See Mullein*
Sharp *See Sour Grass*
Sour *See Sour Grass*
Velvet *See Elecampane*;
—*See also Mullein*
Dodder 5
Common *See Dodder*
Gronovius' *See Dodder*
Onion *See Dodder*
Wild *See Dodder*
Dogbane
Spreading *See Spreading Dogbane*
Dog-blow *See Ox-eye Daisy*
Dog Daisy *See Yarrow*
Dog Dandelion *See Fall Dandelion*
Dog Fennel *See Many-flowered White Aster*
Dogs and Cats *See Rabbit's-foot Clover*
Dog's Bane *See Spreading Dogbane*
Dog's Cloves *See Soapwort*
Dog's-tooth Violet *See Trout Lily*
Dog's Tooth Violet *See Trout Lily*
Dogtooth Violet *See Trout Lily*
Dog Tooth Violet *See Trout Lily*
Dog Violet 5
Dogwood *See Flowering Dogwood*;
—*See also Poison Sumac*
American *See Flowering Dogwood*
Bunchberry *See Bunchberry*
Florida *See Flowering Dogwood*
Poison *See Poison Sumac*
Pond *See Buttonbush*
Virginia *See Flowering Dogwood*
Doll-cheeses *See Common Mallow*
Doll's Eyes *See White Baneberry*
Doon-head-clock *See Dandelion*
Dove-dock *See Coltsfoot*
Dovefoot *See Wild Geranium*
Dove's Foot *See Wild Geranium*
Downy Rattlesnake Plantain *See Rattlesnake Plantain*
Downy Yellow Violet *See Yellow Forest Violet*
Dragon Claw *See Autumn Coralroot*
Dragon Root *See Bloodroot*;
—*See also Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
Dragon's Blood *See Herb Robert*
Dragon's Claw *See Autumn Coralroot*
Dragon's Mouth *See Arethusa*
Dragon's-tongue *See Striped Pipsissewa*
Dragon's Tongue *See Striped Pipsissewa*
Dragon-turnip *See Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
Drooping Starwort *See Devil's Bit*
Drooping Three-leaved Nightshade *See Nodding Trillium*
Drooping Trillium *See Nodding Trillium*
Drosera filiformis *See Thread-leaved Sundew*
Drosera rotundifolia *See Round-leaved Sundew*
Dr. Tinker's Weed *See Wild Coffee*
Drunkards *See Wintergreen*
Duck-retter *See False Hellebore*
Duck's-foot *See May Apple*
Dulcamara *See Deadly Nightshade*
Dummyweed *See Coltsfoot*
Dutch-cheeses *See Common Mallow*
Dutchman's Breeches 5
Dutchman's Pipe *See Indian Pipe*
Dutch Morgan *See Ox-eye Daisy*
Dwarf Ginseng 5
Dwarf Rose *See Pasture Rose*
Dwarf Solomon's Seal *See True Solomon's Seal*
Ear-drop *See Jewelweed*

- Ear-drops See *Dutchman's Breeches*
Ear-jewel See *Jewelweed*
Early Hawkweed See *Rattlesnake-weed*
Early Meadow Parsnip See *Golden Alexanders*
Early Purple Aster See *Purple-stemmed Aster*
Early Purple-fringed Orchis See *Large Purple-fringed Orchid*
Early Saxifrage 5
Early Spring Everlasting See *Pussy-toes*
Earth Gall See *False Hellebore*
Eastern Daisy Fleabane See *Daisy Fleabane*
Eastern Poison Ivy See *Poison Ivy*
Eastern Teaberry See *Wintergreen*
Echinocystis lobata See *Wild Cucumber*
Eggs-and-bacon See *Butter-and-eggs*
Elder
 American See *Common Elder*
 Blackberried See *Common Elder*
 Horse See *Elecampane*
 Poison See *Poison Sumac*
 Sweet See *Common Elder*
Elderberry See *Common Elder*
 American Black See *Common Elder*
 Common See *Common Elder*
Elder Blows See *Common Elder*
Elder Flowers See *Common Elder*
Elecampane 5
Elecampane Inula See *Elecampane*
Elf Dock See *Elecampane*
Elfwort See *Elecampane*
Emetic Herb See *Indian Tobacco*
English Cost See *Tansy*
English Kingcup See *Bulbous Buttercup*
Epifagus
 virginiana See *Beechdrops*
Epigaea repens See *Trailing Arbutus*
Erigeron
 annuus See *Daisy Fleabane*
 pulchellus See *Robin's Plantain*
Erythronium
 American See *Trout Lily*
 americanum See *Trout Lily*
 Common See *Trout Lily*
Eupatorium
 perfoliatum See *Boneset*
 purpureum See *Joe-Pye-weed*
Euphorbia
 cyparissas See *Cypress Spurge*
Evening Lychnis 5
Evening Primrose 5
Evergreen Snake-root See *Fringed Polygala*
Everlasting
 Common See *Sweet Everlasting*
 Early Spring See *Pussy-toes*
 Fragrant See *Sweet Everlasting*
 Large-flowered See *Pearly Everlasting*
 Life See *Pearly Everlasting*
 Mouse-ear See *Pussy-toes*
 Pearly See *Pearly Everlasting*
 Plantain-leaved See *Pussy-toes*
 Silver-leaf See *Pearly Everlasting*
 Sweet-scented Life See *Sweet Everlasting*
 Western Pearly 9
Eve's-cup See *Pitcher-plant*
Eve's Cup See *Pitcher-plant*
Eyebalm See *Goldenseal*
Eyebright See *Bluets*;
 —See also *Indian Pipe*;
 —See also *Pimpernel*;
 —See also *Round-leaved Sundew*
Eyeroot See *Goldenseal*
Fairy-cheeses See *Common Mallow*
Fairy Circle See *Common Juniper*
Fairy-Flax See *Bluets*
Fairy Smoke See *Indian Pipe*
Fairywand See *Devil's Bit*
Fall Dandelion 5
Fall Flower See *Small White Aster*
False Beechdrops See *Pinesap*
False Coltsfoot See *Wild Ginger*
False Foxglove
 Fern Leaf See *Fern-leaved False Foxglove*
 Fernleaf Yellow See *Fern-leaved False Foxglove*
 Fern-leaved See *Fern-leaved False Foxglove*
 Lousewort See *Fern-leaved False Foxglove*
 Purple See *Purple Gerardia*
False Grape See *Woodbine*
False Hellebore 5
 Green See *False Hellebore*
False Lily of the Valley
 Feathery See *False Solomon's Seal*
False Lily-of-the-Valley See *Canada Mayflower*
False Sarsaparilla See *Wild Sarsaparilla*
False Solomon's Seal 5
False Spikenard See *False Solomon's Seal*
False Unicorn Root See *Devil's Bit*
False Valerian See *Golden Ragwort*
False Wintergreen See *Pipsissewa*;
 —See also *Round-leaved Shin-leaf*
Farewell Summer See *Many-flowered White Aster*
Farmer's Curse See *Ox-eye Daisy*
Fat-hen See *Pigweed*
Fawn Lily See *Trout Lily*
Feather-leaved Orchid See *White Fringed Orchid*
Feather-weed See *Sweet Everlasting*
Feathery False Lily of the Valley See *False Solomon's Seal*
Felon-wort See *Celandine*
Felonwort See *Celandine*;
 —See also *Deadly Nightshade*
Feltwort See *Mullein*
Female Regulator See *Golden Ragwort*
Fern See *Sweet Fern*;
 —See also *Tansy*
 Meadow See *Sweet Fern*
 Scented See *Tansy*
Fern Bush See *Sweet Fern*
Fergale See *Sweet Fern*
Fern-leaved False Foxglove 5
Fetid Hellebore See *Skunk Cabbage*
Feverbush See *Spicebush*
Fever-cup See *Pitcher-plant*
Fever Root See *Wild Coffee*
Fevertwig See *American Bittersweet*
Fever Twig See *Deadly Nightshade*
Fever-twitch See *American Bittersweet*
Feverwood See *Spicebush*
Feverwort See *Boneset*;
 —See also *Wild Coffee*
Field Balm See *Gill-over-the-ground*
Field Daisy See *Ox-eye Daisy*
Field Melilot See *Sweet White Clover*
Field Milkwort See *Purple Milkwort*
Field Parsnip See *Wild Parsnip*
Fireweed See *Jimsonweed*;
 —See also *Wild Lettuce*
Fishmouth Codhead See *Turtlehead*
Five-finger
 Common See *Heal-all*
 Silvery See *Silvery Cinquefoil*
Five Finger See *Canadian Cinquefoil*
Five-fingered Ivy See *Woodbine*
Five-finger Grass See *Canadian Cinquefoil*
Fivefingers See *Wild Ginseng*
Five-leaf Ivy See *Woodbine*
Five-leaved Anemone See *Wood Anemone*
Five Sisters See *Whorled Loosestrife*
Flag
 Blue See *Blue Flag*
 Cat-tail See *Common Cat-tail*
 Larger Blue See *Blue Flag*
 Myrtle See *Sweet Flag*
 Poison See *Blue Flag*
 Sweet See *Sweet Flag*
 Water See *Blue Flag*
Flag-root See *Sweet Flag*
Flame Lily See *Wood Lily*
Flaming Orchid See *Small Purple-fringed Orchid*
Flannel-leaf See *Mullein*
Flannel Plant See *Mullein*
Flat Top See *New York Ironweed*
Flax-tail See *Common Cat-tail*
Flaxweed See *Butter-and-eggs*
Fleabane
 Canada See *Horseweed*
 Daisy See *Daisy Fleabane*
 Eastern Daisy See *Daisy Fleabane*
 Small See *Wavy-leaved Aster*
Fleawort See *Yellow Bedstraw*
Florida Dogwood See *Flowering Dogwood*
Flower de luce See *Blue Flag*
Flower-de-luce See *Blue Flag*
Flowering Corner See *Flowering Dogwood*
Flowering Dogwood 6
Flowering Wintergreen See *Fringed Polygala*
Fluellin See *Common Speedwell*
Flux-root See *Butterfly Weed*
Fly Trap See *Pitcher-plant*
Foalfoot See *Coltsfoot*
Foam-flower 6
Foamflower
 Heartleaf See *Foam-flower*
Foot
 Crows See *Wild Geranium*
 Dove's See *Wild Geranium*
 Wolf See *American Water Horehound*
Forefather's-cup See *Pitcher-plant*
Forefather's Pitcher See *Pitcher-plant*
For-get-me-not 6
 True See *For-get-me-not*
Fortune-teller See *Dandelion*
Fortune Teller See *Dandelion*
Four-leaved Loosestrife See *Whorled Loosestrife*
Four-leaved Milkweed 6
Foxberry See *Bearberry*
Foxglove See *Pitcher-plant*
Fragrant Balm See *Oswego Tea*
Fragrant Everlasting See *Sweet Everlasting*
Fringe Cup See *Mitrewort*
Fringed Green Orchis See *Ragged Green Orchid*
Fringed Polygala 6
Frogwort See *Bulbous Buttercup*
Frost Bite See *Pigweed*
Frost-flower See *Frostweed*
Frostweed 6
 —See also *Many-flowered White Aster*
 Long-branched See *Frostweed*
Frostwort See *Frostweed*
Frothy Poppy See *Bladder Campion*;
 —See also *Evening Lychnis*
Fuller's Herb See *Soapwort*
Gag-root See *Indian Tobacco*
Gagroot See *Indian Tobacco*
Galearis spectabilis See *Showy Orchis*
Galium
 aparine See *Cleavers*
 verum See *Yellow Bedstraw*
Garden Mint See *Spearmint*
Garden Orpine See *Live-for-ever*
Garden Spurge See *Cypress Spurge*
Garden Stone-crop See *Live-for-ever*
Garden Yellow Rocket See *Wintercress*
Garget See *Pokeweed*
Gaultheria See *Wintergreen*
 hispidula See *Creeping Snowberry*
 procumbens See *Wintergreen*
Gay Feather See *Blazing Star*
Gay Orchis See *Showy Orchis*
Gaywings See *Fringed Polygala*
Gentleman's Sorrel See *Sour Grass*
Geranium
 maculatum See *Wild Geranium*
 Robert See *Herb Robert*
 robertianum See *Herb Robert*
 Spotted See *Wild Geranium*
 Wild See *Wild Geranium*
 Wood See *Wild Geranium*
Gerardia
 Bushy See *Fern-leaved False Foxglove*
 Large Purple See *Purple Gerardia*
 Purple See *Purple Gerardia*
Ghost-flower See *Indian Pipe*
Gill See *Gill-over-the-ground*

- Gill-ale *See Gill-over-the-ground*
 Gill-go-by-the-ground *See Gill-over-the-ground*
 Gill-over-the-ground 6
 Ginger *See Coltsfoot*;
 — *See also Mossy Stonecrop*
 Indian *See Wild Ginger*
 Wild *See Wild Ginger*
 Ginger-plant *See Tansy*
 Gingerroot *See Coltsfoot*
 Ginseng
 American *See Wild Ginseng*
 Blue *See Blue Cohosh*
 Wild *See Wild Ginseng*
 Yellow *See Blue Cohosh*
 Glandular Persicaria *See Pink Knotweed*
 Glechoma hederacea *See Gill-over-the-ground*
 Globe-flower *See Buttonbush*
 Globe-flowered Shrub *See Buttonbush*
 Goat's Rue 6
 Goldcup *See Tall Buttercup*
 Gold Cup *See Bulbous Buttercup*
 Golden Alexanders 6
 Golden-buttons *See Tansy*
 Golden Chain *See Mossy Stonecrop*
 Golden Jerusalem *See Black-eyed Susan*
 Golden Moss *See Mossy Stonecrop*
 Golden Mouse-ear Hawkweed *See Devil's*
 Paint-brush
 Golden Ragwort 6
 Goldenrod
 Anise-scented *See Sweet Goldenrod*
 Aniscented *See Sweet Goldenrod*
 Fragrant *See Sweet Goldenrod*
 Sweet *See Sweet Goldenrod*
 Sweet-scented *See Sweet Goldenrod*
 True *See Sweet Goldenrod*
 Goldenseal 6
 Golden Seal *See False Solomon's Seal*
 Golden Trefoil *See Round-leaved Hepatica*
 Golden Zizia *See Golden Alexanders*
 Gold-knaps *See Tall Buttercup*
 Goldthread 6
 Three-leaf *See Goldthread*
 Goodyeara pubescens *See Rattlesnake Plantain*
 Goosefoot
 White *See Pigweed*
 Goose Grass *See Cleavers*
 Gordoloba *See Yarrow*
 Gorst *See Common Juniper*
 Gowan *See Coltsfoot*
 Horse *See Dandelion*
 Meadow *See Marsh Marigold*
 Witches' *See Dandelion*
 Yellow *See Dandelion*
 Grape
 Bear's *See Bearberry*
 Grass
 Ague *See Colic-root*
 Carpenter *See Yarrow*
 Five-finger *See Heal-all*
 Myrtle *See Sweet Flag*
 Pigeon's *See Blue Vervain*
 Scorpion *See For-get-me-not*
 Snake *See For-get-me-not*
 Sour *See Sour Grass*
 Star *See Colic-root*
 Sweet *See Sweet Flag*
 Viper's *See Viper's Bugloss*
 Grass Pink 6
 Gravel Plant *See Trailing Arbutus*
 Gravel-root *See Joe-Pye-weed*
 Graveyardweed *See Cypress Spurge*
 Greater Purple Fringed Orchid *See Large*
 Purple-fringed Orchid
 Greater Yellow Ladyslipper .. *See Yellow Ladyslipper*
 Great Hairy Rudbeckia *See Black-eyed Susan*
 Great Laurel *See Rhododendron*
 Great Mullein *See Mullein*
 Great Reed-mace *See Common Cat-tail*
 Great Rhododendron *See Rhododendron*
 Great White Ox-eye Daisy *See Ox-eye Daisy*
 Green Arrow *See Yarrow*
 Green-berry *See Wintergreen*
 Green-brier *See Greenbrier*
 Greenbrier 6
 Roundleaf *See Greenbrier*
 Green Fringed Orchid *See Ragged Green Orchid*
 Greenish Orchid *See Tubercled Orchid*
 Green Veratrum *See False Hellebore*
 Grim the Collier *See Devil's Paint-brush*
 Gronovius' Dodder *See Dodder*
 Groundberry *See Wintergreen*
 Ground Berry *See Wintergreen*
 Ground-hele *See Common Speedwell*
 Ground Holly *See Pipsissewa*
 Ground Ivy *See Gill-over-the-ground*
 Ground Joy *See Gill-over-the-ground*
 Ground Laurel *See Trailing Arbutus*
 Ground Lemon *See May Apple*
 Ground-nut *See Groundnut*
 Groundnut 6
 Ground Nut *See Dwarf Ginseng*
 Ground-pea *See Groundnut*
 Ground Raspberry *See Goldenseal*
 Groundsel *See Golden Ragwort*
 Ground Squirrel Pea *See Twinleaf*
 Ground Tea *See Wintergreen*
 Grousel
 Golden *See Golden Ragwort*
 Grouseberry *See Wintergreen*
 Grundy-swallow *See Golden Ragwort*
 Gypsyweed *See American Water Horehound*
 Common *See Common Speedwell*
 Gypsywort *See American Water Horehound*
 Hackmatack *See Common Juniper*
 Hairy Solomon's Seal *See True Solomon's Seal*
 Hamamelis virginiana *See Witch Hazel*
 Hardhack *See Starflower*
 Hardock *See Burdock*
 Hardrock *See Horse Balm*
 Hare's-beard *See Mullein*
 Hare's-foot *See Rabbit's-foot Clover*
 Hare's-foot Clover *See Rabbit's-foot Clover*
 Harvest Lice *See Beggar Ticks*
 Hawk-bit *See Fall Dandelion*
 Hawkbit *See Rattlesnake-weed*
 Autumn *See Fall Dandelion*
 Hawkweed
 Early *See Rattlesnake-weed*
 Golden Mouse-ear *See Devil's Paint-brush*
 Orange *See Devil's Paint-brush*
 Tawny *See Devil's Paint-brush*
 Vein-leaf *See Rattlesnake-weed*
 Hayhoof *See Gill-over-the-ground*
 Hay-maids *See Gill-over-the-ground*
 Hazel
 Snapping *See Witch Hazel*
 Witch *See Witch Hazel*
 Heal-all 7
 — *See also Carpenter's Square*;
 — *See also Horse Balm*
 High *See Lousewort*
 Heart Liverwort *See Round-leaved Hepatica*
 Heart-of-the-earth *See Heal-all*
 Heart Snakeroot *See Wild Ginger*
 Heck-how *See Poison Hemlock*
 Hedeoma
 pulegioides *See American Pennyroyal*
 Hedge-maids *See Gill-over-the-ground*
 Hedge Pink *See Soapwort*
 Hedge Taper *See Mullein*
 Helianthemum canadense *See Frostweed*
 Hellebore *See False Hellebore*
 American *See False Hellebore*
 American White *See False Hellebore*
 Big *See False Hellebore*
 False *See False Hellebore*
 Fetid *See Skunk Cabbage*
 Green *See False Hellebore*
 Swamp *See False Hellebore*
 Helmet Flower *See Mad-dog Skullcap*
 Helmetpod *See Twinleaf*
 Helonias *See Devil's Bit*
 Hemlock
 Poison *See Poison Hemlock*
 Spotted *See Poison Hemlock*
 Spotted Water *See Water Hemlock*
 Water *See Water Hemlock*
 Hemlock Waterparsnip *See Water Parsnip*
 Hemlock Water Parsnip *See Water Parsnip*
 Hemp
 American *See Indian Hemp*
 Black *See Indian Hemp*
 Black Indian *See Indian Hemp*
 Canadian *See Indian Hemp*
 Hemp Dogbane *See Indian Hemp*
 Hepatica *See Round-leaved Hepatica*
 nobilis var. nobilis *See Round-leaved Hepatica*
 Round-leaved *See Round-leaved Hepatica*
 Roundlobe *See Round-leaved Hepatica*
 Herb
 Carpenter's *See American Water Horehound*
 Cockhold *See Beggar Ticks*
 Gypsy *See American Water Horehound*
 Rattlesnake *See White Baneberry*
 Trinity *See Round-leaved Hepatica*
 Viper's *See Viper's Bugloss*
 Herb-Christopher *See White Baneberry*
 Herb John *See Common St. John'swort*
 Herb-margaret *See Ox-eye Daisy*
 Herb of St. Barbara *See Wintercress*
 Herb Robert 7
 Herb Trinity *See Round-leaved Hepatica*;
 — *See also Wood Anemone*
 Hercules Wound Wort *See Heal-all*
 Hibiscus moscheutos *See Swamp Rose Mallow*
 Hieracium
 auranticum *See Devil's Paint-brush*
 venosum *See Rattlesnake-weed*
 Hierba Lombriguera *See Tansy*
 High Heal-all *See Lousewort*
 Hillberry *See Wintergreen*
 Hindheal *See Tansy*
 Hind-heel *See Tansy*
 Hive Vine *See Partridge Berry*
 Hoarhound
 Virginia *See American Water Horehound*
 Hoary Cinquefoil *See Silvery Cinquefoil*
 Hoary Pea *See Goat's Rue*
 Hog Apple *See May Apple*
 Hog's-physic *See Cardinal Flower*
 Holly
 Ground *See Pipsissewa*
 Hollyhock
 Sea *See Swamp Rose Mallow*
 Honey-balls *See Buttonbush*
 Honeybloom *See Spreading Dogbane*
 Honey Lotus *See Sweet White Clover*
 Honeysuckle *See Wild Columbine*
 Wild *See Pink Azalea*
 Hoodwort *See Mad-dog Skullcap*
 Hoofs *See Coltsfoot*
 Horse *See Ox-eye Daisy*
 Horse Balm 7
 Horse-brier *See Greenbrier*
 Horse Elder *See Elecampane*
 Horse-fleaweed *See Wild Indigo*
 Horsefly-broom *See Wild Indigo*
 Horseflyweed *See Wild Indigo*
 Horsefly Weed *See Wild Indigo*
 Horsefoot *See Coltsfoot*
 Horse-Gold *See Tall Buttercup*
 Horse-gowan *See Ox-eye Daisy*
 Horse Gowan *See Dandelion*
 Horseheal *See Elecampane*
 Horsehoof *See Coltsfoot*
 Horse-nettle *See Horse Nettle*
 Horsenettle
 Carolina *See Horse Nettle*
 Horse Nettle 7
 Horse Savin *See Common Juniper*
 Horse's Lip *See Butter-and-eggs*
 Horse Sorrel *See Sour Grass*
 Horse-weed *See Horse Balm*

- Horseweed..... 7
 —See also *Wild Lettuce*
 Canadian See *Horseweed*
- Houstonia
 caerulea See *Bluets*
 Sky Blue See *Bluets*
- Huckleberry Lily See *Wood Lily*
- Hungry-nine See *Greenbrier*
- Hungry Vine See *Greenbrier*
- Huntsman-cup See *Pitcher-plant*
- Huntsman's Cup See *Pitcher-plant*
- Hurr-burr See *Burdock*
- Husk-root See *Colic-root*
- Huskwort See *Colic-root*
- Hydrastis canadensis See *Goldenseal*
- Hylotelephium
 telephium See *Live-for-ever*
- Hypericum
 perforatum See *Common St. John'swort*
- Hypoxis hirsuta See *Yellow Star Grass*
- Hyssop
 Indian See *Blue Vervain*
 Wild See *Blue Vervain*
- Ice-leaf See *Mullein*
- Ice Plant
 American See *Indian Pipe*
- Ice-Plant See *Indian Pipe*
- Ill-scented Wake-robin See *Purple Trillium*
- Immortelle See *Pearly Everlasting*
- Impatiens See *Jewelweed*
- Impatiens capensis See *Jewelweed*
- Impudent Lawyer See *Butter-and-eggs*
- Indian Apple See *May Apple*
- Indian Arrowwood See *Flowering Dogwood*
- Indian Balm See *Purple Trillium*
- Indian Bean See *Goat's Rue*
- Indian Boys and Girls See *Dutchman's Breeches*
- Indian-cup See *Pitcher-plant*
- Indian Cup See *Pitcher-plant*
- Indian Dipper See *Pitcher-plant*
- Indian Dye See *Goldenseal*
- Indian Ginger See *Wild Ginger*
- Indianhemp See *Indian Hemp*
- Indian Hemp 7
 Black See *Indian Hemp*
- Indian Lettuce See *Round-leaved Shin-leaf*
- Indian Moccasin See *Pink Ladyslipper*
- Indian Paint See *Bloodroot*
 Yellow See *Goldenseal*
- Indian Paint Brush See *Painted Cup*
- Indian-Physic See *Indian Hemp*
- Indian Pink See *Arethusa*
- Indianpipe See *Indian Pipe*
- Indian Pipe 7
- Indian Pitcher See *Pitcher-plant*
- Indian Plant See *Bloodroot*
- Indian Poke See *False Hellebore*
- Indian Posey See *Sweet Everlasting*
- Indian Posy See *Butterfly Weed*;
 —See also *Pearly Everlasting*
- Indian-potato See *Groundnut*
- Indian Root See *Spikenard*
- Indian Sage See *Boneset*
- Indian Sanicle See *White Snakeroot*
- Indian Shamrock See *Purple Trillium*
- Indian Shoe
 Yellow See *Yellow Ladyslipper*
- Indian's Plume See *Oswego Tea*
- Indian-tobacco See *Indian Tobacco*
- Indian Tobacco 7
- Indian Turmeric See *Goldenseal*
- Indian Turnip See *Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
- Indigo
 American See *Wild Indigo*
 Wild See *Wild Indigo*
 Yellow See *Wild Indigo*
- Indigo-broom See *Wild Indigo*
- Indigo Broom See *Wild Indigo*
- Indigo-weed See *Wild Indigo*
- Indigo Weed See *Wild Indigo*
- Ink-berry See *Pokeweed*
- Inkberry
 Red See *Pokeweed*
- Ink-root See *Sea Lavender*
- Inn Flower See *Pimpernel*
- Innocence See *Bluets*
- Inul
 See *Elecampane*
- Inula
 helenium See *Elecampane*
- Iris
 versicolor See *Blue Flag*
- Irish Daisy See *Dandelion*
- Ironweed See *New York Ironweed*
- New York See *New York Ironweed*
- Itch-weed See *False Hellebore*
- Ivory Plum See *Wintergreen*
- Ivy
 Climbing See *Poison Ivy*
 Five-fingered See *Woodbine*
 Fivleaf See *Woodbine*
 Ground See *Gill-over-the-ground*
 Poison See *Poison Ivy*
 Three-leaved See *Poison Ivy*
- Ivyberry See *Wintergreen*
- Ivy-bush See *Mountain Laurel*
- Ivy Flower See *Round-leaved Hepatica*
- Ivy-plum See *Wintergreen*
- Jack in the Pulpit See *Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
- Jack-in-the-Pulpit 7
- Jack-of-the-buttery See *Mossy Stonecrop*
- Jacob's-ladder See *American Bittersweet*;
 —See also *Celandine*
- Jacob's Ladder See *Butter-and-eggs*;
 —See also *True Solomon's Seal*
- Jacob's Staff See *Mullein*
- Jagged-leaved Toothwort. See *Cut-leaved Toothwort*
- Jalap See *Pokeweed*
- Jamestown Lily See *Jimsonweed*
- Jamestown Weed See *Jimsonweed*
- Jaundice Root See *Goldenseal*
- Jeffersonia See *Twinleaf*
- Jeffersonia diphylla See *Twinleaf*
- Jerusalem Oak See *Pigweed*
- Jewel-weed See *Jewelweed*
- Jewelweed 7
- Jimsonweed 7
- Jimson Weed See *Jimsonweed*
- Job's tears See *False Solomon's Seal*
- Job's Tears See *Spiderwort*
- Joe-Pie See *Joe-Pye-weed*
- Joe-Pye-weed 7
- Joe Pye Weed
 Sweetscented See *Joe-Pye-weed*
- John
 Amber See *Common St. John'swort*
 Herb See *Common St. John'swort*
 Penny See *Common St. John'swort*
 Speckled See *Common St. John'swort*
- John'swort See *Common St. John'swort*
- Jointweed See *Pink Knotweed*
- Juniperus communis
 communis See *Common Juniper*
- Juno's-tears See *Blue Vervain*
- Jupiter's Staff See *Mullein*
- Kalmia
 angustifolium See *Sheep Laurel*
 Broad-leaved See *Mountain Laurel*
 latifolia See *Mountain Laurel*
- Kicking Colt See *Jewelweed*
- Kicking horses See *Jewelweed*
- Kidney-leaf See *Round-leaved Hepatica*
- Kidney Liverleaf See *Round-leaved Hepatica*
- Kidney-root See *Joe-Pye-weed*
- Killikinnic See *Bearberry*
- Killwart See *Celandine*
- Kill-wort See *Celandine*
- King Cup See *Bulbous Buttercup*
- King's-cure See *Pipsissewa*
- Kinnikinnic See *Bearberry*
- Kinnikinnick See *Bearberry*
- Kiss-me-Dick See *Cypress Spurge*
- Knap-bottle See *Evening Lychnis*
- Knob Glass See *Horse Balm*
- Knob Root See *Horse Balm*
- Knobweed See *Horse Balm*
- Knotroot See *Horse Balm*
- Knotweed
 Amphibious See *Water Knotweed*
 Pink See *Pink Knotweed*
 Water See *Water Knotweed*
- Lace-flower See *Queen Anne's Lace*
- Lactuca canadensis See *Wild Lettuce*
- Ladder-by-the-Gate See *Soapwort*
- Ladder-to-Heaven See *True Solomon's Seal*
- Ladies'-purse See *Shepherd's Purse*
- Ladies Slipper See *Yellow Ladyslipper*
- Ladies' Slipper See *Jewelweed*
- Ladies' Sour-grass See *Yellow Wood-sorrel*
- Ladies Tobacco See *Pussy-toes*
- Ladies' Tobacco See *Pearly Everlasting*
- Ladies' traces See *Ladies' Tresses*
- Ladies Traces See *Ladies' Tresses*
- Ladies' Tresses 8
 Slender See *Slender Ladies' tresses*
- Lady-never-fade See *Pearly Everlasting*
- Lady's Bedstraw See *Yellow Bedstraw*
- Lady's Ear Drop See *Jewelweed*
- Lady's Foxglove See *Mullein*
- Ladyslipper
 Common Yellow See *Yellow Ladyslipper*
 Greater Yellow See *Yellow Ladyslipper*
 Large Yellow See *Yellow Ladyslipper*
 Pink See *Pink Ladyslipper*
 Yellow See *Yellow Ladyslipper*
- Lady's Nightcap See *Bindweed*
- Lady's Slipper
 Pink See *Pink Ladyslipper*
 Purple See *Pink Ladyslipper*
 Stemless See *Pink Ladyslipper*
 Venus' See *Pink Ladyslipper*
- Lady's Sorrel See *Yellow Wood-sorrel*
- Lady's Tresses See *Ladies' Tresses*
 Northern Slender See *Slender Ladies' tresses*
- Lambkill See *Sheep Laurel*
- Lamb-mint See *Peppermint*
- Lamb Mint See *Spearmint*
- Lambsquarters See *Pigweed*
- Lammint See *Peppermint*
- Lance-leaved Prunella See *Heal-all*
- Large Coral Root See *Spotted Coralroot*
- Large-flowered Everlasting See *Pearly Everlasting*
- Large-flowered Sensitive Pea See *Partridge Pea*
- Large-flowered Sensitive Plant See *Partridge Pea*
- Large Purple-fringed Orchid 8
- Large Purple Gerardia See *Purple Gerardia*
- Larger Bur Marigold 8
- Large-rounded leaved Orchid 8
- Large Round-leaved Orchid 8
- Large Sensitive Plant See *Partridge Pea*
- Large Yellow Ladyslipper See *Yellow Ladyslipper*
- Large Yellow Lady's Slipper See *Yellow Ladyslipper*
- Large Yellow Pond Lily See *Yellow Pond Lily*
- Large Yellow Water Lily See *Yellow Pond Lily*
- Lasting See *Sweet Everlasting*
- Late-flowering Self-heal See *Heal-all*
- Lathyrus
 japonicus See *Beach Pea*
- Laurel
 American See *Mountain Laurel*
 Great See *Rhododendron*
 Ground See *Trailing Arbutus*
 Mountain See *Mountain Laurel*
 Narrow-leaved See *Sheep Laurel*
- Lavender Thrift See *Sea Lavender*
- Leontodon autumnalis See *Fall Dandelion*
- Leonurus
 cardiaca See *Motherwort*
- Lesser Purple Fringed Orchid See *Small Purple-fringed Orchid*
- Lesser Reed Mace See *Narrow-leaved Cat-tail*
- Lesser Roundleaved Orchid See *Large Round-leaved Orchid*
- Lesser Stitchwort 8

- Lettuce
Canada..... *See Wild Lettuce*
Canker..... *See Round-leaved Shin-leaf*
Indian..... *See Round-leaved Shin-leaf*
Tall..... *See Wild Lettuce*
Wild..... *See Rattlesnakeroot;*
—*See also Wild Lettuce*
- Leucanthemum vulgare..... *See Ox-eye Daisy*
- Liatriis
scariosa..... *See Blazing Star*
- Liberty-tea..... *See Whorled Loosestrife*
- Licorice
Wild..... *See Wild Sarsaparilla*
- Life-everlasting
Sweet..... *See Sweet Everlasting*
- Life-of-Man..... *See Sweet Everlasting*
- Life-root..... *See Golden Ragwort*
- Lilium
philadelphicum..... 17
superbum..... *See Turk's-cap Lily*
- Lily
Canada..... *See Canada Lily*
Cow..... *See Yellow Pond Lily*
Fawn..... *See Trout Lily*
Field..... *See Canada Lily*
Flag..... *See Blue Flag*
Flame..... *See Wood Lily*
Huckleberry..... *See Wood Lily*
Liver..... *See Blue Flag*
Meadow..... *See Canada Lily*
Nodding..... *See Turk's-cap Lily*
Philadelphia..... *See Wood Lily*
Pond..... *See Sweet-scented Water Lily*
Red..... *See Wood Lily*
Red Wood..... *See Wood Lily*
Snake..... *See Blue Flag*
Tiger..... *See Turk's-cap Lily*
Trout..... *See Trout Lily*
Turban..... *See Turk's-cap Lily*
Turk's-cap..... *See Turk's-cap Lily*
Wild..... *See Canada Lily*
Wild Orange..... *See Wood Lily*
Wild Orange-red..... *See Wood Lily*
Wild Red..... *See Wood Lily*
Wild Tiger..... *See Turk's-cap Lily*
Wild Yellow..... *See Canada Lily*
Wood..... *See Purple Trillium;*
—*See also Wood Lily*
Yellow..... *See Canada Lily*
- Lily-of-the-Valley
False..... *See Canada Mayflower*
Wild..... *See Canada Mayflower*
- Limonium carolinianum..... *See Sea Lavender*
- Linaria
Blue..... *See Blue Toadflax*
vulgaris..... *See Butter-and-eggs*
- Lindera benzoin..... *See Spicebush*
- Lion's-ear..... *See Motherwort*
- Lion's-Foot..... *See Rattlesnakeroot*
- Lion's-tail..... *See Motherwort*
- Lion's-tooth..... *See Fall Dandelion*
- Lion's-stooth..... *See Dandelion*
- Little House Leek..... *See Mossy Stonecrop*
- Live-for-ever..... 8
- Live-long..... *See Live-for-ever*
- Liverleaf..... *See Round-leaved Hepatica*
Common..... *See Round-leaved Hepatica*
Kidney..... *See Round-leaved Hepatica*
Noble..... *See Round-leaved Hepatica*
Round-leaved..... *See Round-leaved Hepatica*
- Liverweed..... *See Round-leaved Hepatica*
- Liverwort..... *See Round-leaved Hepatica*
Heart..... *See Round-leaved Hepatica*
Noble..... *See Round-leaved Hepatica*
Three-leaved..... *See Round-leaved Hepatica*
- Lobelia
Bladder-pod..... *See Indian Tobacco*
cardinalis..... *See Cardinal Flower*
inflata..... *See Indian Tobacco*
Red..... *See Cardinal Flower*
- Long-branched Frostweed..... *See Frostweed*
- Loosestrife..... *See Swamp Candles*
Bulb-bearing..... *See Swamp Candles*
Cluster-flowered..... *See Swamp Candles*
Four-leaved..... *See Whorled Loosestrife*
Upright..... *See Swamp Candles*
Whorled..... *See Whorled Loosestrife*
Whorled Yellow..... *See Whorled Loosestrife*
- Lords-and-Ladies..... *See Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
- Lousewort..... 8
Canadian..... *See Lousewort*
- Lousewort False Foxglove..... *See Fern-leaved False Foxglove*
- Love-entangled..... *See Mossy Stonecrop*
- Love-in-Winter..... *See Pipsissewa*
- Love-me..... *See For-get-me-not*
- Love Vine..... *See Dodder*
- Low Belia..... *See Indian Tobacco*
- Lungwort
Bullock's..... *See Mullein*
Clown's..... *See Mullein*
Cow's..... *See Mullein*
Smooth..... *See Virginia Cowslip*
Tree..... *See Virginia Cowslip*
- Lycopus
americanus..... *See American Water Horehound*
- Lysimachia
quadrifolia..... *See Whorled Loosestrife*
terrestris..... *See Swamp Candles*
- Mackerel Mint..... *See Spearmint*
- Madapple..... *See Jimsonweed*
- Mad-dog..... *See Mad-dog Skullcap*
- Mad-dog Skullcap..... 8
- Mad Dogweed..... *See Mad-dog Skullcap*
- Madnep..... *See Wild Parsnip*
- Madweed..... *See Mad-dog Skullcap*
- Maianthemum
canadense..... *See Canada Mayflower*
racemosum..... *See False Solomon's Seal*
- Maiden's-tears..... *See Evening Lychnis*
- Male Nerveine..... *See Yellow Ladyslipper*
- Malice..... *See Common Mallow*
- Mallow..... *See Swamp Rose Mallow*
Blue..... *See Common Mallow*
Country..... *See Common Mallow*
Dwarf..... *See Common Mallow*
Low..... *See Common Mallow*
Running..... *See Common Mallow*
Swamp..... *See Swamp Rose Mallow*
Water..... *See Swamp Rose Mallow*
- Mallow Rose..... *See Swamp Rose Mallow*
- Mandrake..... *See May Apple*
- Many-flowered White Aster..... 8
- Mare's tail..... *See Many-flowered White Aster*
- Margarite..... *See Ox-eye Daisy*
- Marigold
Marsh..... *See Marsh Marigold*
Rayless..... *See Beggar Ticks*
Yellow Marsh..... *See Marsh Marigold*
- Mark-weed..... *See Poison Ivy*
- Marsh Beetle..... *See Common Cat-tail*
- Marsh Calla..... *See Wild Calla*
- Marsh Marigold..... 8
- Marsh Pestle..... *See Common Cat-tail*
- Marsh Root..... *See Sea Lavender*
- Marsh Rosemary..... *See Sea Lavender*
- Marsh Turnip..... *See Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
- Maryland Figwort..... *See Carpenter's Square*
- Maud..... *See Common Mallow*
- Maudlin..... *See Ox-eye Daisy*
- May Apple..... 8
- Mayflower..... *See Trailing Arbutus;*
—*See also Wood Anemone*
- Meadow Beauty..... 8
- Meadow Bouts..... *See Marsh Marigold*
- Meadow Buttercup..... *See Tall Buttercup*
- Meadow Cabbage..... *See Skunk Cabbage*
- Meadow Clover..... *See Red Clover*
- Meadow Crowfoot..... *See Tall Buttercup*
- Meadow-cup..... *See Pitcher-plant*
- Meadow Fern..... *See Sweet Fern*
- Meadow-gowan..... *See Marsh Marigold*
- Meadow Gowan..... *See Marsh Marigold*
- Meadow Parsnip
Early..... *See Golden Alexanders*
Golden..... *See Golden Alexanders*
- Meadow Scabish..... *See Purple-stemmed Aster*
- Meadow-sweet..... 8
Willowed-leaved..... *See Meadow-sweet*
- Meadowsweet
White..... *See Meadow-sweet*
- Meadow Turnip..... *See Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
- Mealberry..... *See Bearberry*
- Mealweed..... *See Pigweed*
- Mealy-berry..... *See Bearberry*
- Mealy Starwort..... *See Colic-root*
- Meeting-houses..... *See Wild Columbine*
- Meldweed..... *See Pigweed*
- Melilot
Field..... *See Sweet White Clover*
Ribbed..... *See Sweet White Clover*
- Melilotus officinalis..... *See Sweet White Clover*
- Mentha
spicata..... *See Spearmint*
x piperita..... *See Peppermint*
- Mercury..... *See Poison Ivy*
- Mercury Vine..... *See Poison Ivy*
- Mertensia virginica..... *See Virginia Cowslip*
- Michaelmas Daisy..... *See Many-flowered White Aster*
- Mid-summer-men..... *See Live-for-ever*
- Milenrama..... *See Yarrow*
- Milfoil..... *See Yarrow*
- Milkweed..... *See Butterfly Weed;*
—*See also Indian Hemp*
Butterfly..... *See Butterfly Weed*
Fourleaf..... *See Four-leaved Milkweed*
Four-leaved..... *See Four-leaved Milkweed*
Orange..... *See Butterfly Weed*
Tall..... *See Poke Milkweed*
Trumpet..... *See Wild Lettuce*
- Milk Weed..... *See Spreading Dogbane*
- Milk-witch..... *See Dandelion*
- Milk-wort
Large-flowered..... *See Fringed Polygala*
- Milkwort
Bitter..... *See Purple Milkwort*
Common..... *See Purple Milkwort*
Field..... *See Purple Milkwort*
Fringed..... *See Fringed Polygala*
Pink..... *See Purple Milkwort*
Purple..... *See Purple Milkwort*
- Millefolium..... *See Yarrow*
- Mint..... *See Spearmint*
American..... *See Peppermint*
Brown..... *See Spearmint*
Garden..... *See Spearmint*
Lamb..... *See Spearmint*
Mackerel..... *See Spearmint*
Our Lady's..... *See Spearmint*
- Mitchella
Creeping..... *See Partridge Berry*
Mitchella repens..... *See Partridge Berry*
Mitchella Vine..... *See Partridge Berry*
- Mitella
diphylla..... *See Mitrewort*
Two-leaved..... *See Mitrewort*
- Mitrewort
Twoleaf..... *See Mitrewort*
- Mitrewort..... 8
False..... *See Foam-flower*
- Moccasin Flower..... *See Pink Ladyslipper*
Yellow..... *See Yellow Ladyslipper*
- Mock-gilliflower..... *See Soapwort*
- Monarda didyma..... *See Oswego Tea*
- Moneses
uniflora..... *See One-flowered Pyrola*
- Monkeyflower..... *See Yellow Ladyslipper*
- Monkey Pitchers..... *See Pitcher-plant*
- Monk's-head..... *See Dandelion*
- Monotropa
hypopithys..... *See Pinesap*
uniflora..... *See Indian Pipe*
- Moon-flower..... *See Ox-eye Daisy*
- Moon-penny..... *See Ox-eye Daisy*

- Moonshine..... *See Pearly Everlasting*;
—*See also Sweet Everlasting*
- Moor-grass..... *See Round-leaved Sundew*
- Morning Glory
Wild..... *See Bindweed*
- Mortal..... *See Deadly Nightshade*
- Mosquito Plant..... *See American Pennyroyal*
- Moss
Golden..... *See Mossy Stonecrop*
- Mossy Stonecrop..... 8
- Mother's Hearts..... *See Shepherd's Purse*
- Motherwort..... 8
Common..... *See Motherwort*
- Mountain Box..... *See Bearberry*
- Mountain Bugbane..... *See Black Cohosh*
- Mountain Flax..... *See Seneca Snakeroot*
- Mountain Laurel..... 9
- Mountainmint
Virginia..... *See Virginia Mountain Mint*
- Mountain Mint..... *See Oswego Tea*
Virginia..... *See Virginia Mountain Mint*
- Mountain Moss..... *See Mossy Stonecrop*
- Mountain Pink..... *See Trailing Arbutus*
- Mountain Sorrel..... *See Sour Grass*
- Mountain Tea..... *See Wintergreen*
- Mountain Thyme..... *See Virginia Mountain Mint*
- Mouse-ear..... *See For-get-me-not*
- Mouse-ear Everlasting..... *See Pussy-toes*
- Mouse-ears..... *See Round-leaved Hepatica*
- Mouse-tail..... *See Mossy Stonecrop*
- Mouth Root..... *See Goldthread*
- Moxie Plum..... *See Creeping Snowberry*
- Muckweed..... *See Pigweed*
- Mullein..... 9
Common..... *See Mullein*
Great..... *See Mullein*
Velvet..... *See Mullein*
- Mullein Dock..... *See Mullein*
- Mullen Dock..... *See Mullein*
- Mullen Pink..... *See Purple Corn Cockle*
- Musquash Root..... *See Water Hemlock*
- Mustard
Black..... *See Black Mustard*
Brown..... *See Black Mustard*
Red..... *See Black Mustard*
- Myosotis scorpioides..... *See For-get-me-not*
- Myrtle
Barren..... *See Bearberry*
Burren..... *See Bearberry*
Sweet..... *See Sweet Flag*
- Myrtle-flag..... *See Sweet Flag*
- Myrtle Flag..... *See Sweet Flag*
- Myrtle-grass..... *See Sweet Flag*
- Myrtle Grass..... *See Sweet Flag*
- Myrtle-sedge..... *See Sweet Flag*
- Myrtle Sedge..... *See Sweet Flag*
- Nancy-over-the-ground..... *See Foam-flower*
- Napoleon's Plume..... *See Cypress Spurge*
- Nard..... *See Spikenard*
- Narrowleaf Cattail..... *See Narrow-leaved Cat-tail*
- Narrow-leaved Cat-tail..... 9
- Narrow-leaved Laurel..... *See Sheep Laurel*
- Nature's-mistake..... *See Flowering Dogwood*
- Neotia
Spiral..... *See Ladies' Tresses*
- Neottia..... *See Ladies' Tresses*
Barton's Vein-leaved..... *See Rattlesnake Plantain*
- Nerveroot..... *See Yellow Ladyslipper*
- Nerve Root..... *See Pink Ladyslipper*;
—*See also Yellow Ladyslipper*
- Net-leaf Plantain..... *See Rattlesnake Plantain*
- New England Aster..... 9
- New Jersey Tea..... 9
- New York Ironweed..... 9
- Nightshade..... *See Deadly Nightshade*
American..... *See Pokeweed*
Bitter..... *See Deadly Nightshade*
Bittersweet..... *See Deadly Nightshade*
Carolina..... *See Horse Nettle*
Climbing..... *See Deadly Nightshade*
Deadly..... *See Deadly Nightshade*
Drooping Three-leaved..... *See Nodding Trillium*
Woody..... *See Deadly Nightshade*
- Night Willow-herb..... *See Evening Primrose*
- Nimble Weed..... *See Wood Anemone*
- Noah's-ark
Yellow..... *See Yellow Ladyslipper*
- Noah's Ark..... *See Pink Ladyslipper*;
—*See also Yellow Ladyslipper*
- Noble Liverleaf..... *See Round-leaved Hepatica*
- Noble Liverwort..... *See Round-leaved Hepatica*
- Noble Pine..... *See Pipsissewa*
- Nodding-flowered Neottia..... *See Ladies' Tresses*
- Nodding Lily..... *See Turk's-cap Lily*
- Nodding Trillium..... 9
- None-so-pretty..... *See Pearly Everlasting*
- Northern Slender Lady's Tresses..... *See Slender Ladies' Tresses*
- Nosebleed..... *See Purple Trillium*;
—*See also Yarrow*
- Nosebleed-weed..... *See Yarrow*
- Nuphar lutea..... *See Yellow Pond Lily*
- Nuttallanthus
canadensis..... *See Blue Toadflax*
- Nymphaea odorata..... *See Sweet-scented Water Lily*
- Oakesia..... *See Sessile-leaved Bellwort*
- Oenothera
biennis..... *See Evening Primrose*
- Ohio Curcuma..... *See Goldenseal*
- Old Field Balsam..... *See Sweet Everlasting*
- Old Field Clover..... *See Rabbit's-foot Clover*
- Old-goose..... *See Pink Ladyslipper*
- Old-maid's-nightcap..... *See Wild Geranium*
- Old Maid's-nightcap..... *See Wild Geranium*
- Old Maid's Pink..... *See Purple Corn Cockle*;
—*See also Soapwort*
- Old Man's Beard..... *See Virgin's Bower*
- Old-man's-flannel..... *See Mullein*
- Old Man's Pepper..... *See Yarrow*
- Oldman's Root..... *See Spikenard*
- One-berry..... *See Wintergreen*
- One Berry..... *See Partridge Berry*
- One-blade..... *See Canada Mayflower*
- One-flowered Pyrola..... 9
- One-flowered Wax-plant..... *See Indian Pipe*
- One-leaf..... *See Canada Mayflower*
- One-o'clock..... *See Dandelion*
- Onion Dodder..... *See Dodder*
- Orange Hawkweed..... *See Devil's Paint-brush*
- Orange-root..... *See Butterfly Weed*;
—*See also Goldenseal*
- Climbing..... *See American Bittersweet*
- Orchid
Feather-leaved..... *See White Fringed Orchid*
- Greater Purpled Fringed..... *See Large Purple-fringed Orchid*
- Green Fringed..... *See Ragged Green Orchid*
- Greenish..... *See Tubercled Orchid*
- Large Purple-fringed..... *See Large Purple-fringed Orchid*
- Large Round-leaved..... *See Large Round-leaved Orchid*
- Lesser Purple Fringed..... *See Small Purple-fringed Orchid*
- Lesser Roundleaved..... *See Large Round-leaved Orchid*
- Palegreen..... *See Tubercled Orchid*
- Ragged..... *See Ragged Green Orchid*
- Ragged Green..... *See Ragged Green Orchid*
- Rein..... *See White Fringed Orchid*
- Small Purple-fringed... *See Small Purple-fringed Orchid*
- Snakemouth..... *See Rose Pogonia*
- Orchis..... *See Large Purple-fringed Orchid*
Early Purple-fringed... *See Large Purple-fringed Orchid*
Flaming..... *See Small Purple-fringed Orchid*
Fringed Green..... *See Ragged Green Orchid*
Gay..... *See Showy Orchis*
Greater Green..... *See Large Round-leaved Orchid*
Large Round-leaved... *See Large Round-leaved Orchid*
Ragged..... *See Ragged Green Orchid*
- Ragged Fringed..... *See Ragged Green Orchid*
- Showy..... *See Showy Orchid*
- Small Pale Green..... *See Tubercled Orchid*
- Spring..... *See Showy Orchid*
- Tubercled..... *See Tubercled Orchid*
- Orpine..... *See Live-for-ever*
Biting..... *See Mossy Stonecrop*
Garden..... *See Live-for-ever*
- Oswego Tea..... 9
- Our Delight..... *See One-flowered Pyrola*
- Our Lady's Mint..... *See Spearmint*
- Oxalis
Common Yellow..... *See Yellow Wood-sorrel*
Oxalis stricta..... *See Yellow Wood-sorrel*
- Oxbalm..... *See Horse Balm*
- Ox Balm..... *See Horse Balm*
- Ox-eye Daisy..... 9
—*See also Black-eyed Susan*
- Packera
aurea..... *See Golden Ragwort*
- Painted Cup
Scarlet..... *See Painted Cup*
- Painted Trillium..... 9
- Pale Corydalis..... 9
- Palegreen Orchid..... *See Tubercled Orchid*
- Panax
quinquefolius..... *See Wild Ginseng*
trifolius..... *See Dwarf Ginseng*
- Panay..... *See Heal-all*
- Pappoose Root..... *See Blue Cohosh*
- Parsley
Poison..... *See Poison Hemlock*
Spotted..... *See Poison Hemlock*
- Parsley Fern..... *See Tansy*
- Parsnip..... *See Queen Anne's Lace*
Field..... *See Wild Parsnip*
Hemlock Water..... *See Water Parsnip*
Water..... *See Water Parsnip*
Wild..... *See Wild Parsnip*
- Parthenocissus quinquefolia..... *See Woodbine*
- Partridge-berry..... *See Wintergreen*;
—*See also Partridge Berry*
- Partridgeberry..... *See Partridge Berry*
- Partridge Berry..... 9
—*See also Wintergreen*
- Partridge Pea..... 9
- Partridge Vine..... *See Partridge Berry*
- Pastinaca sativa..... *See Wild Parsnip*
- Pasture Rose..... 9
- Paul's Betony..... *See American Water Horehound*;
—*See also Common Speedwell*
- Pauson..... *See Bloodroot*
- Pea
Beach..... *See Beach Pea*
Cat..... *See Cow Vetch*
Everlasting..... *See Beach Pea*
Ground Squirrel..... *See Twinleaf*
Hoary..... *See Goat's Rue*
Sea..... *See Beach Pea*
Seaside..... *See Beach Pea*
Turkey..... *See Goat's Rue*
Wild..... *See Goat's Rue*
Wild Sweet..... *See Goat's Rue*
- Pear Leaf Wintergreen..... *See Round-leaved Shin-leaf*
- Pearly Everlasting..... 9
- Pedicularis
canadensis..... *See Lousewort*
- Peltandra
virginica..... *See Arrow Arum*
- Pennsylvania Smartweed..... *See Pink Knotweed*
- Pennsylvania Persicaria..... *See Pink Knotweed*
- Penny John..... *See Common St. John'swort*
- Pennyroyal..... *See American Pennyroyal*;
—*See also Virginia Mountain Mint*
American..... *See American Pennyroyal*
American False..... *See American Pennyroyal*
Bastard..... *See Blue Curls*
Mock..... *See American Pennyroyal*
- Pepper Crop..... *See Mossy Stonecrop*
- Pepperidge Bush..... *See Common Barberry*
- Peppermint..... 10

- Pepper-root..... *See Cut-leaved Toothwort*;
—*See also Toothwort*
- Pepper Turnip..... *See Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
- Perfoliate Bellwort..... 10
- Periwinkle..... *See Wintergreen*
- Persicaria..... *See Pink Knotweed*
- Common..... *See Pink Knotweed*
- Pennsylvania..... *See Pink Knotweed*
- Water..... *See Water Knotweed*
- Persicary
- Glandular..... *See Pink Knotweed*
- Peru Apple..... *See Jimsonweed*
- Peter's Staff..... *See Mullein*
- Philadelphia Lily..... *See Wood Lily*
- Physic-root..... *See Culver's Root*
- Phytolacca americana..... *See Pokeweed*
- Pickpocket..... *See Shepherd's Purse*
- Pick-purse..... *See Shepherd's Purse*
- Pickpurse..... *See Corn Spurrey*
- Pickry..... *See Poison Ivy*
- Pigeon Berries..... *See Pokeweed*
- Pigeon-berry..... *See Pokeweed*
- Pigeon's Grass..... *See Blue Vervain*
- Pig-potato..... *See Groundnut*
- Pigweed..... 10
- Smooth..... *See Pigweed*
- Pilewort..... *See Carpenter's Square*
- Pimpernel..... 10
- Red..... *See Pimpernel*
- Pimpernell
- Blue..... *See Mad-dog Skullcap*
- Pine-cheat..... *See Corn Spurrey*
- Pinesap..... 10
- Pine Tulip..... *See Pipsissewa*
- Pink
- Bearded..... *See Grass Pink*
- Corn..... *See Purple Corn Cockle*
- Indian..... *See Arethusa*
- Mountain..... *See Trailing Arbutus*
- Mullen..... *See Purple Corn Cockle*
- Old Maid's..... *See Purple Corn Cockle*
- Swamp..... *See Grass Pink*
- Wild..... *See Arethusa*
- Winter..... *See Trailing Arbutus*
- Pink Azalea..... 10
- Pink Corydalis..... *See Painted Trillium*
- Pink Knotweed..... 10
- Pink Ladyslipper..... 10
- Pink Lady's Slipper..... *See Pink Ladyslipper*
- Pink Milkwort..... *See Purple Milkwort*
- Pink-purse..... *See Corn Spurrey*
- Pinxter Flower..... *See Pink Azalea*
- Pipsissewa..... 10
- See also Striped Pipsissewa*
- Common..... *See Pipsissewa*
- Spotted..... *See Striped Pipsissewa*
- Spotted-leaved..... *See Striped Pipsissewa*
- Pitcher-plant..... 10
- Pitcherplant
- Purple..... *See Pitcher-plant*
- Pitch-forks..... *See Beggar Ticks*
- Plantain
- Downy Rattlesnake..... *See Rattlesnake Plantain*
- Net Leaf..... *See Rattlesnake Plantain*
- Poor Robin's..... *See Rattlesnake-weed*;
—*See also Robin's Plantain*
- Rattlesnake..... *See Rattlesnake Plantain*
- Robert's..... *See Robin's Plantain*
- Snake..... *See Rattlesnake-weed*
- Plantain-leaved Everlasting..... *See Pussy-toes*
- Platanthera
- blephariglottis..... *See White Fringed Orchid*
- flava var. herbiola..... *See Tubercled Orchid*
- grandiflora..... *See Large Purple-fringed Orchid*
- lacera..... *See Ragged Green Orchid*
- orbiculata..... *See Large Round-leaved Orchid*
- psycodes..... *See Small Purple-fringed Orchid*
- Pleurisy Root..... *See Butterfly Weed*
- Pocan..... *See Pokeweed*
- Pokeweed..... *See Skunk Cabbage*
- Podophyllum
- peltatum..... *See May Apple*
- Pogonia
- Adder Mouth..... *See Rose Pogonia*
- Adder's Tongue..... *See Rose Pogonia*
- ophioglossoides..... *See Rose Pogonia*
- Rose..... *See Rose Pogonia*
- Sweet..... *See Rose Pogonia*
- Poison Ash..... *See Poison Ivy*;
—*See also Poison Sumac*
- Poisonberry..... *See Deadly Nightshade*
- Poison Chickweed..... *See Pimpernel*
- Poison Creeper..... *See Poison Ivy*
- Poison Elder..... *See Poison Sumac*
- Poison Flower..... *See Deadly Nightshade*
- Poison Hemlock..... 10
- Poison Ivy..... 10
- Poison Oak..... *See Poison Ivy*
- Poison Parsley..... *See Poison Hemlock*
- Poison Root..... *See Poison Hemlock*
- Poison Sheep Sorrel..... *See Yellow Wood-sorrel*
- Poison Snakeweed..... *See Poison Hemlock*
- Poison Sumac..... 10
- Poison Sumach..... *See Poison Sumac*
- Poison Tree..... *See Poison Sumac*
- Poison Vine..... *See Poison Ivy*
- Poison Wood..... *See Poison Sumac*
- Poke..... *See False Hellebore*;
—*See also Pokeweed*
- Stinking..... *See Skunk Cabbage*
- Virginia..... *See Pokeweed*
- Poke Milkweed..... 11
- Poke Root..... *See False Hellebore*
- Pokeweed..... 11
- American..... *See Pokeweed*
- Polecat Weed..... *See Skunk Cabbage*
- Pole Cat Weed..... *See Skunk Cabbage*
- Polygala..... *See Fringed Polygala*
- Few-leaved..... *See Fringed Polygala*
- paucifolia..... *See Fringed Polygala*
- Purple..... *See Purple Milkwort*
- sanguinea..... *See Purple Milkwort*
- senega..... *See Seneca Snakeroot*
- Polygonatum biflorum..... *See True Solomon's Seal*
- Polygonum
- amphibium..... *See Water Knotweed*
- pennsylvanicum..... *See Pink Knotweed*
- Polygonum pensylvanicum..... *See Pink Knotweed*
- Pond Dogwood..... *See Buttonbush*
- Pond Lily..... *See Sweet-scented Water Lily*
- Large Yellow..... *See Yellow Pond Lily*
- Yellow..... *See Yellow Pond Lily*
- Pool Root..... *See Sanicle*
- Poor-land..... *See Ox-eye Daisy*
- Poor-man's-pepper..... *See Mossy Stonecrop*
- Poor-man's Weather-glass..... *See Pimpernel*
- Poor Robin's Plantain..... *See Rattlesnake-weed*;
—*See also Robin's Plantain*
- Poppy
- Bubble..... *See Evening Lychnis*
- Frothy..... *See Bladder Campion*;
—*See also Evening Lychnis*
- Spattering..... *See Bladder Campion*
- Sprattling..... *See Evening Lychnis*
- Potato-pea..... *See Groundnut*
- Potentilla
- argentea..... *See Silvery Cinquefoil*
- canadensis..... *See Canadian Cinquefoil*
- Poverty..... *See Sweet Everlasting*
- Poverty-grass..... *See Rabbit's-foot Clover*
- Poverty-weed..... *See Corn Spurrey*;
—*See also Ox-eye Daisy*;
—*See also Pearly Everlasting*
- Prairie Senna..... *See Partridge Pea*
- Prairie Weed..... *See Shrubby Cinquefoil*
- Prarie-hyssop..... *See Virginia Mountain Mint*
- Prenanthes altissima..... *See Rattlesnakeroot*
- Pricket..... *See Mossy Stonecrop*
- Pride-madam..... *See Mossy Stonecrop*
- Pride Weed..... *See Horseweed*
- Priest's-crown..... *See Dandelion*
- Priest's-pintle..... *See Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
- Prince's Pine..... *See Pipsissewa*
- Prince's Pine Pyrola..... *See Pipsissewa*
- Princess Pine..... *See Pipsissewa*
- Prunella
- Lance-leaved..... *See Heal-all*
- vulgaris..... *See Heal-all*
- Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium..... *See Sweet Everlasting*
- Puccoon..... *See Bloodroot*
- Red..... *See Bloodroot*
- White..... *See Bloodroot*
- Yellow..... *See Goldenseal*
- Puccoon-root..... *See Bloodroot*
- Pudding-bag Plant..... *See Live-for-ever*
- Puff Ball..... *See Dandelion*
- Pukeweed..... *See Indian Tobacco*
- Puppet-root..... *See False Hellebore*
- Purple Azalea..... *See Pink Azalea*
- Purple Bonaset..... *See Joe-Pye-weed*
- Purple Clover..... *See Red Clover*
- Purple Corn Cockle..... 11
- Purple False Foxglove..... *See Purple Gerardia*
- Purple Gerardia..... 11
- Purple Lady's Slipper..... *See Pink Ladyslipper*
- Purple-lead..... *See Pink Knotweed*
- Purple Pitcherplant..... *See Pitcher-plant*
- Purple Polygala..... *See Purple Milkwort*
- Purple-stemmed Aster..... 11
- Purple Thoroughwort..... *See Joe-Pye-weed*
- Purple Trillium..... 11
- Purple Wake-robin..... *See Purple Trillium*
- Purvain..... *See Blue Vervain*
- Pussies..... *See Rabbit's-foot Clover*
- Pussy cats..... *See Rabbit's-foot Clover*
- Pussy Clover..... *See Rabbit's-foot Clover*
- Pussy-foot Clover..... *See Rabbit's-foot Clover*
- Pussy-toes..... 11
- Pycnanthemum virginianum..... *See Virginia Mountain Mint*
- Pyrola
- americana..... *See Round-leaved Shin-leaf*
- elliptica..... *See Shinleaf*
- Prince's Pine..... *See Pipsissewa*
- Round-leaved..... *See Round-leaved Shin-leaf*
- Quack Salver's Grass..... *See Cypress Spurge*
- Quaker Bonnets..... *See Bluets*
- Quaker Ladies..... *See Bluets*
- Quaker Lady..... *See Meadow-sweet*
- Queen Anne's Lace..... 11
- Queen-of-the-Meadow..... *See Joe-Pye-weed*
- Queen-of-the-Meadows..... *See Meadow-sweet*
- Rabbit-foot..... *See Wild Sarsaparilla*
- Rabbit-foot Clover..... *See Rabbit's-foot Clover*
- Rabbitfoot Clover..... *See Rabbit's-foot Clover*
- Rabbit-root..... *See Rabbit's-foot Clover*
- Rabbit's-foot Clover..... 11
- Rabbit-tobacco..... *See Sweet Everlasting*
- Raccoon Berry..... *See May Apple*
- Radical-weed..... *See Horse Nettle*
- Ragged Fringed Orchid..... *See Ragged Green Orchid*
- Ragged Green Orchid..... 11
- Ragged Orchid..... *See Ragged Green Orchid*
- Ragged Orchis..... *See Ragged Green Orchid*
- Ragwort..... *See Golden Ragwort*
- Ramcid..... *See Butter-and-eggs*
- Ramsted..... *See Butter-and-eggs*
- Ranunculus
- acris..... *See Tall Buttercup*
- bulbosus..... *See Bulbous Buttercup*
- Rapper Dandies..... *See Wintergreen*
- Raspberry
- Ground..... *See Goldenseal*
- Rat's-bane..... *See Striped Pipsissewa*
- Ratsbane..... *See Striped Pipsissewa*
- Rattle-box..... *See Evening Lychnis*
- Rattlebush..... *See Wild Indigo*
- Rattleroot..... *See Black Cohosh*
- Rattlesnake Herb..... *See White Baneberry*
- Rattlesnake Master..... *See Blazing Star*
- Rattlesnake Plantain..... 11
- Rattlesnake-root..... *See Seneca Snakeroot*;
—*See also Rattlesnakeroot*

- Rattlesnakeroot 11
 —*See also Black Cohosh*
 Tall *See Rattlesnakeroot*
- Rattlesnake Violet *See Trout Lily*
- Rattlesnake-weed 11
 See Rattlesnake-weed
- Rattletop *See Black Cohosh*
- Rattleweed *See Black Cohosh*
- Red-benjamin *See Purple Trillium*
- Redberry *See Wild Ginseng*
- Redberry Tea *See Wintergreen*
- Red Betty *See Cardinal Flower*
- Red Chickweed *See Pimpernel*
- Red Clover 11
- Red Columbine *See Wild Columbine*
- Red Indian Paint *See Bloodroot*
- Red Inkberry *See Pokeweed*
- Red Lily *See Wood Lily*
- Red Lobelia *See Cardinal Flower*
- Red Pollen *See Wintergreen*
- Red Pollom *See Wintergreen*
- Red Robin *See Herb Robert*
- Red-root *See New Jersey Tea*
- Redroot *See Bloodroot*
- Red Root *See Bloodroot*
- Red-rot *See Thread-leaved Sundew*
- Red Shanks *See Herb Robert*
- Red Sorrel *See Sour Grass*
- Red-stalk *See Purple-stemmed Aster*
- Red-top Sorrel *See Sour Grass*
- Red Trillium *See Purple Trillium*
- Red Wake-robin *See Purple Trillium*
- Red Weed *See Sour Grass*
- Red Wood Lily *See Wood Lily*
- Rein Orchid *See White Fringed Orchid*
- Rheumatism Root *See ;*
 —*See also Twinleaf*
- Rheumatism Weed *See Indian Hemp;*
 —*See also Pipsissewa*
- Rhexia *See Meadow Beauty*
 virginica *See Meadow Beauty*
- Rhododendron 12
 American *See Rhododendron*
 Great *See Rhododendron*
 maximum *See Rhododendron*
 prinophyllum *See Pink Azalea*
- Ribbed Melilot *See Sweet White Clover*
- Richleaf *See Horse Balm*
- Richweed *See Black Cohosh;*
 —*See also Horse Balm*
- Ringcup *See Tall Buttercup*
- River-bush *See Buttonbush*
- Robert Geranium *See Herb Robert*
- Robert's Plantain *See Robin's Plantain*
- Robin-runaway *See Gill-over-the-ground*
- Robin Runaway *See Dalibarda*
- Robin-runs-away *See Gill-over-the-ground*
- Robin's Plantain 12
- Rockberry *See Bearberry*
- Rock Columbine *See Wild Columbine*
- Rocket Cress *See Wintercress*
- Rock Harlequin *See Painted Trillium*
- Rockrose *See Frostweed*
 Canadian *See Frostweed*
- Rock Rose *See Frostweed*
 Canadian *See Frostweed*
- Rock Saxifrage *See Early Saxifrage*
- Root
 Ague *See Colic-root*
 Alum *See Wild Geranium*
 Beaumont *See Culver's Root*
 Blueberry *See Blue Cohosh*
 Bowmans *See Indian Hemp*
 Brinton *See Culver's Root*
 Bumblebee *See Purple Trillium*
 Canada Snake *See Wild Ginger*
 Canker *See Sea Lavender*
 Culver's *See Culver's Root*
 Dragon *See Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
 False Unicorn *See Devil's Bit*
 Fever *See Wild Coffee*
 Indian *See Spikenard*
 Jaundice *See Goldenseal*
 Knob *See Horse Balm*
 Large Coral *See Spotted Coralroot*
 Marsh *See Sea Lavender*
 Mouth *See Goldthread*
 Muskash *See Water Hemlock*
 Nerve *See Yellow Ladyslipper*
 Old Man's *See Spikenard*
 Pappoose *See Blue Cohosh*
 Pleurisy *See Butterfly Weed*
 Poke *See False Hellebore*
 Red *See Bloodroot*
 Rheumatism *See ;*
 —*See also Twinleaf*
 Sweet *See Sweet Flag*
 True Unicorn *See Colic-root*
 Turmeric *See Goldenseal*
 Unicorn *See Colic-root;*
 —*See also Devil's Bit*
 Vermont Snake *See Wild Ginger*
 Wild Alum *See Wild Geranium*
 Yellow *See Goldthread*
- Rosa carolina *See Pasture Rose*
- Rosa-solaris *See Round-leaved Sundew*
- Rose
 Burnet *See Pimpernel*
 Canadian Rock *See Frostweed*
 Carolina *See Pasture Rose*
 Common Pasture *See Pasture Rose*
 Corn *See Purple Corn Cockle*
 Dwarf *See Pasture Rose*
 Mallow *See Swamp Rose Mallow*
 Pasture *See Pasture Rose*
 Swamp *See Pasture Rose*
 Wild *See Pasture Rose*
- Rose Bay *See Rhododendron*
 American *See Rhododendron*
- Rose-mallow *See Swamp Rose Mallow*
- Rosemary
 White *See Many-flowered White Aster*
- Rose Petty *See Robin's Plantain*
- Rosepink *See Rose Pink*
- Rose Pink 12
- Rose Pogonia 12
- Rose Tree *See Rhododendron*
- Rosin Rose *See Common St. John'swort*
- Round Dock *See Common Mallow*
- Roundleaf Sundew *See Round-leaved Sundew*
- Roundleaf Yellow Violet ... *See Round-leaved Yellow Violet*
- Round-leaved Hepatica 12
- Round-leaved Liverleaf ... *See Round-leaved Hepatica*
- Round-leaved Pyrola *See Round-leaved Shin-leaf*
- Round-leaved Shin-leaf 12
- Round leaved Sundew *See Round-leaved Sundew*
- Round-leaved Sundew 12
- Round-leaved Yellow Violet 12
- Rubber-tree *See Common Milkweed*
- Rudbeckia
 Great Hairy *See Black-eyed Susan*
 hirta *See Black-eyed Susan*
- Rue Anemone 12
- Rumex Acetosella *See Sour Grass*
- Rutland's Beauty *See Bindweed*
- Sabatia angularis *See Rose Pink*
- Sagacho *See Bearberry*
- Sagachomi *See Bearberry*
- Sage of Bethlehem *See Spearmint*
- Sailor's-knot *See Wild Geranium*
- Salt Rheum Seed *See Turtlehead*
- Salt Rheum Weed *See Turtlehead*
- Sambucus
 nigra ssp.canadensis *See Common Elder*
- Sand Brier *See Horse Nettle*
- Sand-leaved Clover *See Yarrow*
- Sandweed *See Sea Spurrey*
- Sang *See Wild Ginseng*
- Sanguinaria
 canadensis *See Bloodroot*
- Sanguinary *See Yarrow*
- Sanicle 12
 American *See Sanicle*
 American Bastard *See Mitrewort*
 Indian *See White Snakeroot*
 White *See White Snakeroot*
- Sanicula marilandica *See Sanicle*
- Saponaria officinalis *See Soapwort*
- Sarah *See Painted Trillium*
- Sarracenia purpurea *See Pitcher-plant*
- Sarsaparilla
 American *See Spikenard;*
 —*See also Wild Sarsaparilla*
 False *See Wild Sarsaparilla*
 Virginian *See Wild Sarsaparilla*
 Wild *See Wild Sarsaparilla*
- Saxifraga
 virginensis *See Early Saxifrage*
- Saxifrage
 Rock *See Early Saxifrage*
 Virginia *See Early Saxifrage*
- Scabwort *See Elecampane*
- Scaldweed *See Dodder*
- Scald Weed *See Dodder*
- Scarlet Beebalm *See Oswego Tea*
- Scarletberry *See Deadly Nightshade*
- Scarlet Cup *See Painted Cup*
- Scarlet Indian Paintbrush *See Painted Cup*
- Scarlet Pimpernel *See Pimpernel*
- Scented Fern *See Tansy*
- Scoke *See Pokeweed*
- Scorpion Grass *See For-get-me-not*
- Screw Auger *See Ladies' Tresses*
- Scrofula Weed *See Rattlesnake Plantain*
- Scrophularia
 marilandica *See Carpenter's Square*
- Scrub-brush *See Many-flowered White Aster*
- Scull-cap *See Mad-dog Skullcap*
 Blue *See Mad-dog Skullcap*
- Scullcap
 Side-flowering *See Mad-dog Skullcap*
- Scurvy *See Black Mustard*
- Scutellaria
 lateriflora *See Mad-dog Skullcap*
- Sea Hollyhock *See Swamp Rose Mallow*
- Sea Lavender 12
- Sea-pink *See Evening Lychnis*
- Sea-sedge *See Sweet Flag*
- Sea-thrift *See Sea Lavender*
- Seawort *See True Solomon's Seal*
- Sedge-cane *See Sweet Flag*
- Sedge-grass *See Sweet Flag*
- Sedge-root *See Sweet Flag*
- Sedge-rush *See Sweet Flag*
- Sedum
 acre *See Mossy Stonecrop*
- Self-heal *See Heal-all*
- Selfheal
 Common *See Heal-all*
- Seneca Snakeroot 12
- Seneca Snake Root *See Seneca Snakeroot*
- Senecio
 Golden *See Golden Ragwort*
- Senega *See Seneca Snakeroot*
- Seneka *See Seneca Snakeroot*
- Sensitive Pea
 Large-flowered *See Partridge Pea*
- Sensitive Plant
 Large *See Partridge Pea*
 Large-flowered *See Partridge Pea*
 Wild *See Partridge Pea*
- Senvre *See Black Mustard*
- Serpent's Tongue *See Trout Lily*
- Sessileleaf Bellwort *See Sessile-leaved Bellwort*
- Sessile-leaved Bellwort 12
- Shadflower *See Trailing Arbutus*
- Shameface *See Wild Geranium*
- Sharp Dock *See Sour Grass*
- Sheep Laurel 12
- Sheep-poison *See Sheep Laurel;*
 —*See also Yellow Wood-sorrel*
- Sheep Poison *See Sheep Laurel*

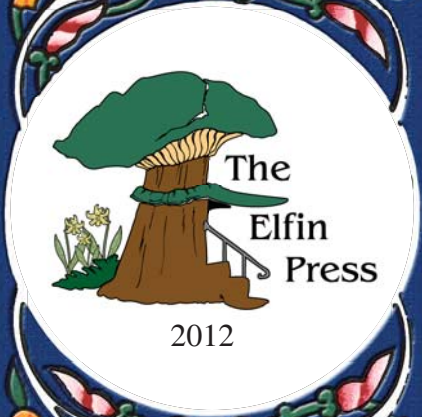
- Sheep Sorrel See *Sour Grass*;
—See also *Yellow Wood-sorrel*
- Sheepweed See *Soapwort*
- Shell-flower See *Turtlehead*
- Shepherd's Bag See *Shepherd's Purse*
- Shepherd's Clock See *Pimpernel*
- Shepherd's Club See *Mullein*
- Shepherd's Delight See *Pimpernel*
- Shepherd's Pouch See *Shepherd's Purse*
- Shepherd's Purse 12
- Shepherd's Sundial See *Pimpernel*
- Shepherd's Warning See *Pimpernel*
- Shepherd's Weatherglass See *Pimpernel*
- Sheriff-pink See *Ox-eye Daisy*
- Shinleaf 12
- Waxflower See *Shinleaf*
- Shirt-button Plant See *Common Mallow*
- Shoofly See *Wild Indigo*
- Shotbush See *Wild Sarsaparilla*
- Shovel-weed See *Shepherd's Purse*
- Showy Orchis 12
- Shrubby Cinquefoil 13
- Shrubby Fern See *Sweet Fern*
- Sickle Wort See *Heal-all*
- Side-flowering Skullcap See *Mad-dog Skullcap*
- Side-saddle Flower See *Pitcher-plant*
- Silene
- latifolia ssp. alba See *Evening Lychnis*
- vulgaris See *Bladder Campion*
- Silkweed See *Common Milkweed*
- Silver-button See *Pearly Everlasting*
- Silver Cap See *Jewelweed*
- Silver Cinquefoil See *Silvery Cinquefoil*
- Silver-leaf See *Pearly Everlasting*
- Silver Leaf See *Jewelweed*
- Silver-leaf Everlasting See *Pearly Everlasting*
- Silvery Cinquefoil 13
- Silvery Five-finger See *Silvery Cinquefoil*
- Simpler's Joy See *Blue Vervain*
- Single Delight See *One-flowered Pyrola*
- Sium suave See *Water Parsnip*
- Skullcap See *Mad-dog Skullcap*
- Blue See *Mad-dog Skullcap*
- Mad-dog See *Mad-dog Skullcap*
- Side-flowering See *Mad-dog Skullcap*
- Skunkcabbage See *Skunk Cabbage*
- Skunk Cabbage 13
- Skunk Weed See *Skunk Cabbage*
- Slender Ladies' tresses 13
- Slender Ladies' Twisted Stalk See *Slender Ladies' Tresses*
- Sling-fruit See *Jewelweed*
- Slink-weed See *Cardinal Flower*
- Small Fleabane See *Wavy-leaved Aster*
- Small Pale Green Orchis See *Tuberclad Orchid*
- Small-pox-plant See *Pitcher-plant*
- Small Purple-fringed Orchid 13
- Small Solomon's Seal See *True Solomon's Seal*
- Small Spikenard See *Wild Sarsaparilla*
- Small White Aster 13
- Smartweed See *Pink Knotweed*
- Pennsylvania See *Pink Knotweed*
- Smilax rotundifolia See *Greenbrier*
- Smiling Trillium See *Nodding Trillium*
- Smooth Beggartick See *Larger Bur Marigold*
- Smooth Lungwort See *Virginia Cowslip*
- Smooth Pigweed See *Pigweed*
- Smooth Snake-head See *Turtlehead*
- Smooth Solomon's Seal See *True Solomon's Seal*
- Smooth White Oldfield Aster See *Small White Aster*
- Snakeberry See *Deadly Nightshade*
- Snakebite See *Bloodroot*
- Snake-flower See *Viper's Bugloss*
- Snake Grass See *For-get-me-not*
- Snake-head
- Smooth See *Turtlehead*
- Snakehead See *Turtlehead*
- Snake-mouth See *Rose Pogonia*
- Snake Mouth See *Rose Pogonia*
- Snakemouth Orchid See *Rose Pogonia*
- Snake Plantain See *Rattlesnake-weed*
- Snake-root
- Evergreen See *Fringed Polygala*
- Snakeroot
- Black See *Black Cohosh*;
 —See also *Santicle*;
 —See also *Wild Ginger*
- Button See *Blazing Star*
- Large See *Blazing Star*
- Canada See *Wild Ginger*
- Coltsfoot See *Wild Ginger*
- Heart See *Wild Ginger*
- Senega See *Seneca Snakeroot*
- Southern See *Wild Ginger*
- Snakeweed
- Black See *Wild Ginger*
- Poison See *Poison Hemlock*
- Snap-dragon See *Jewelweed*
- Snappers See *Evening Lychnis*
- Snapping Hazel See *Witch Hazel*
- Snapping Hazelnut See *Witch Hazel*
- Snap-weed See *Jewelweed*
- Snap Weed See *Jewelweed*
- Snow Trillium 13
- Soap-gentian See *Soapwort*
- Soap-root See *Soapwort*
- Soapwort 13
- Wild See *Soapwort*
- Solanum
- dulcamara See *Deadly Nightshade*
- Soldier Caps See *Dutchman's Breeches*
- Soldier's Drinking Cup See *Pitcher-plant*
- Soldier's Woundwort See *Yarrow*
- Solidago odora See *Sweet Goldenrod*
- Soloman's Seal
- Small See *False Solomon's Seal*
- Solomon's Seal
- Dwarf See *True Solomon's Seal*
- False See *False Solomon's Seal*
- Hairy See *True Solomon's Seal*
- Small See *True Solomon's Seal*
- Smooth See *True Solomon's Seal*
- Twin Flowered See *True Solomon's Seal*
- Two-leaved See *Canada Mayflower*
- Zigzag See *False Solomon's Seal*
- Solomon's Zigzag See *False Solomon's Seal*
- Sorrel
- Common Sheep See *Sour Grass*
- Cow See *Sour Grass*
- Field See *Sour Grass*
- Gentleman's See *Sour Grass*
- Horse See *Sour Grass*
- Lady's See *Yellow Wood-sorrel*
- Mountain See *Sour Grass*
- Poison Sheep See *Yellow Wood-sorrel*
- Red See *Sour Grass*
- Redtop See *Sour Grass*
- Sheep See *Sour Grass*;
 —See also *Yellow Wood-sorrel*
- Toad See *Sour Grass*;
 —See also *Yellow Wood-sorrel*
- Upright Yellow Wood. See *Yellow Wood-sorrel*
- Wood See *Sour Grass*
- Sour Dock See *Sour Grass*
- Sour-grass See *Sour Grass*;
 —See also *Yellow Wood-sorrel*
- Ladies' See *Yellow Wood-sorrel*
- Sour Grass 13
- Sour Weed See *Sour Grass*
- Southern Snakeroot See *Wild Ginger*
- Sowfoot See *Coltsfoot*
- Spanish Bayonet See *Colic-root*
- Spanish Needles See *Beggar Ticks*
- Spatling See *Bladder Campion*
- Spatter-dock See *Yellow Pond Lily*
- Spatting Poppy See *Bladder Campion*
- Spearmint 13
- Speckled Jewels See *Jewelweed*
- Speckled John See *Common St. John'swort*
- Speedwell
- Common See *Common Speedwell*
- Low See *Common Speedwell*
- Tall See *Culver's Root*
- Upland See *Common Speedwell*
- Spargula
- arvensis See *Corn Spurrey*
- Spice-berry See *Wintergreen*
- Spicebush 13
- Northern See *Spicebush*
- Spicy Wintergreen See *Wintergreen*
- Spiderwort 13
- Virginia See *Spiderwort*
- Spignet See *Spikenard*
- Spiked Alder See *Sweet Pepperbush*
- Spikenard 13
- American See *Spikenard*
- False See *False Solomon's Seal*
- Small See *Wild Sarsaparilla*
- Wild See *False Solomon's Seal*
- Spiraea
- alba var. latifolia See *Meadow-sweet*
- Spiral Neotia See *Ladies' Tresses*
- Spiranthes
- lacera var. gracilis. See *Slender Ladies' tresses*
- Spleenwort Bush See *Sweet Fern*
- Spoonwood See *Mountain Laurel*
- Spotted Alder See *Witch Hazel*
- Spotted Alders See *Witch Hazel*
- Spotted Conium See *Poison Hemlock*
- Spotted Coralroot 13
- Spotted Cow-bane See *Water Hemlock*
- Spotted Cowbane See *Poison Hemlock*
- Spotted Crane's-bill See *Wild Geranium*
- Spotted Cranesbill See *Wild Geranium*
- Spotted Geranium See *Wild Geranium*
- Spotted Hemlock See *Poison Hemlock*
- Spotted Parsley See *Poison Hemlock*
- Spotted Piperidge See *Striped Pipsissewa*
- Spotted Pipsissewa See *Striped Pipsissewa*
- Spotted Touch-me-not See *Jewelweed*
- Spotted Water Hemlock See *Water Hemlock*
- Sprattling Poppy See *Evening Lychnis*
- Spreading Dogbane 13
- Spring Orchis See *Showy Orchis*
- Spring Wintergreen See *Wintergreen*
- Spurge Cypress See *Cypress Spurge*
- Spurry See *Corn Spurrey*
- Squawberry See *Partridge Berry*
- Squawflower See *Purple Trillium*
- Squaw-mint See *American Pennyroyal*
- Squawroot See *Black Cohosh*;
 —See also *Blue Cohosh*;
 —See also *Purple Trillium*
- Squaw Vine See *Partridge Berry*
- Squaw-weed See *Golden Ragwort*
- Swamp See *Golden Ragwort*
- Squirrel Corn 13
- Squirrel Cup See *Round-leaved Hepatica*
- Squirrel Shoes See *Pink Ladyslipper*
- Staff tree See *American Bittersweet*
- Climbing See *American Bittersweet*
- Staff vine See *American Bittersweet*
- St. Anthony's Turnip See *Bulbous Buttercup*
- Star Anemone See *Starflower*
- Starchwort See *Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
- Starflower 13
- Star-grass See *Colic-root*
- Stargrass See *Colic-root*
- Star Grass See *Colic-root*;
 —See also *Yellow Star Grass*
- Yellow See *Yellow Star Grass*
- Star of Bethlehem See *Bluets*
- Star-root See *Colic-root*
- Star Violet See *Dalibarda*
- Starwort See *Devil's Bit*;
 —See also *New England Aster*
- Grass-like See *Lesser Stitchwort*
- Yellow See *Elecampene*
- Starwort Unicorn Root See *Colic-root*
- St.-Bennet's-herb See *Poison Hemlock*
- Steeple-bush 13
- Stellaria
- graminea See *Lesser Stitchwort*
- Stemless Lady's Slipper See *Pink Ladyslipper*

- Stick-button.....*See Burdock*
 Stickwort.....*See Agrimony*
 Stick-tight.....*See Beggar Ticks*
 Stick-weed.....*See Beggar Ticks*
 Stickwilly.....*See Cleavers*
 Stinking Balm.....*See American Pennyroyal*
 Stinking Poke.....*See Skunk Cabbage*
 Stink-weed.....*See Jimsonweed*
 Stinkweed.....*See Jimsonweed*
 Stinkwort.....*See Jimsonweed*
 Stitchwort
 Grass-leaved.....*See Lesser Stitchwort*
 Lesser.....*See Lesser Stitchwort*
 St. James'-weed.....*See Shepherd's Purse*
 Stone Clover.....*See Rabbit's-foot Clover*
 Stone-crop
 Garden.....*See Live-for-ever*
 Stonecrop
 Goldmoss.....*See Mossy Stonecrop*
 Mossy.....*See Mossy Stonecrop*
 Stone Crop.....*See Mossy Stonecrop*;
 —*See also Rabbit's-foot Clover*
 Stone-root.....*See Horse Balm*
 Stork's-bill.....*See Wild Geranium*
 Stramonium.....*See Jimsonweed*
 Strangle-weed.....*See Dodder*
 Straw Bell.....*See Perfoliate Bellwort*
 Strawberry
 Yellow-flowered.....*See Shrubby Cinquefoil*
 Striped Alder.....*See Witch Hazel*
 Striped Prince's Pine.....*See Pipsissewa*
 Striped Pipsissewa.....*See Red Clover* 14
 Sugar-plums.....*See Red Clover*
 Summer Anemone.....*See Thimbleweed*
 Summer Coralroot.....*See Spotted Coralroot*
 Sundew
 Roundleaf.....*See Round-leaved Sundew*
 Round leaved.....*See Round-leaved Sundew*
 Round-leaved.....*See Round-leaved Sundew*
 Threadleaf.....*See Thread-leaved Sundew*
 Thread-leaved.....*See Thread-leaved Sundew*
 Sunflower
 Brook.....*See Larger Bur Marigold*
 Wild.....*See Elecampane*
 Swallow-wort.....*See Butterfly Weed*;
 —*See also Celandine*
 Four-leaved.....*See Four-leaved Milkweed*
 Silky.....*See Common Milkweed*
 Virginia.....*See Common Milkweed*
 Swallowwort
 Orange.....*See Butterfly Weed*
 Swamp Cabbage.....*See Skunk Cabbage*
 Swamp Candles..... 14
 Swamp Mallow.....*See Swamp Rose Mallow*
 Swamp Pink.....*See Grass Pink*
 Swamp Rose.....*See Pasture Rose*
 Swamp Rose-mallow.....*See Swamp Rose Mallow*
 Swamp Rose Mallow..... 14
 Swamp Squaw-weed.....*See Golden Ragwort*
 Swamp Turnip.....*See Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
 Swanweed.....*See Purple-stemmed Aster*
 Sweating Plant.....*See Boneset*
 Sweet Balsam.....*See Sweet Everlasting*
 Sweet Bush.....*See Sweet Fern*
 Sweet Cane.....*See Sweet Flag*
 Sweetclover
 Yellow.....*See Sweet White Clover*
 Sweet Clover.....*See Sweet White Clover*
 Sweet Everlasting.....*See Sweet Everlasting* 14
 Sweet Fern..... 14
 Sweet Ferry.....*See Sweet Fern*
 Sweetflag.....*See Sweet Flag*
 Sweet Flag.....*See Boneset* 14
 Sweetgale
 Canada.....*See Sweet Fern*
 Sweet Goldenrod.....*See Sweet Fern* 14
 Sweet Grass.....*See Sweet Flag*
 Sweet Life-everlasting.....*See Sweet Everlasting*
 Sweet Myrtle.....*See Sweet Flag*
 Sweetpepperbush
 Coastal.....*See Sweet Pepperbush*
 Sweet Pepperbush..... 14
 Sweet Pogonia.....*See Rose Pogonia*
 Sweetroot.....*See Sweet Flag*
 Sweet Root.....*See Sweet Flag*
 Sweet Rush.....*See Sweet Flag*
 Sweet Scabious.....*See Daisy Fleabane*
 Sweet-scented Golden rod.....*See Sweet Goldenrod*
 Sweet-scented Goldenrod.....*See Sweet Goldenrod*
 Sweetscented Joe Pye Weed.....*See Joe-Pye-weed*
 Sweet-scented Life Everlasting.....*See Sweet Everlasting*
 Sweet-scented Water Lily..... 14
 Sweet Sedge.....*See Sweet Flag*
 Sweet Segg.....*See Sweet Flag*
 Sweet Slumber.....*See Bloodroot*
 Sweet White Balsam.....*See Sweet Everlasting*
 Sweet White Clover..... 14
 Sweet William
 Wild.....*See Soapwort*
 Sweet Wintergreen.....*See Shinleaf*
 Symphyotrichum
 ericoides.....*See Many-flowered White Aster*
 novae-angliae.....*See New England Aster*
 puniceum.....*See Purple-stemmed Aster*
 racemosum.....*See Small White Aster*
 undulatum.....*See Wavy-leaved Aster*
 Symlocarpus foetidus.....*See Skunk Cabbage*
 Tall Anemone.....*See Thimbleweed*
 Tall Boneset.....*See Joe-Pye-weed*
 Tall Buttercup..... 14
 Tall Crowfoot.....*See Tall Buttercup*
 Tall Lettuce.....*See Wild Lettuce*
 Tall Milkweed.....*See Poke Milkweed*
 Tall Speedwell.....*See Culver's Root*
 Tall Veronica.....*See Culver's Root*
 Tanacetum vulgare.....*See Tansy*
 Tangle-tail.....*See Mossy Stonecrop*
 Tank.....*See Wild Parsnip*
 Tansy..... 14
 Taraxacum
 officinale.....*See Dandelion*
 Tare.....*See Cow Vetch*
 Tattered-fringe Orchid.....*See Large Purple-fringed Orchid*
 Tea
 Blue Mountain.....*See Sweet Goldenrod*
 Canadian.....*See Wintergreen*
 Ground.....*See Wintergreen*
 Mountain.....*See Wintergreen*
 New Jersey.....*See New Jersey Tea*
 Oswego.....*See Oswego Tea*
 Redberry.....*See Wintergreen*
 Tea-berry.....*See Wintergreen*
 Teaberry.....*See Wintergreen*
 Eastern.....*See Wintergreen*
 Tearal.....*See Boneset*
 Teasel.....*See Boneset*
 Tephrosia
 Virginia.....*See Goat's Rue*
 virginiana.....*See Goat's Rue*
 Tetter-wort.....*See Celandine*
 Tetterwort.....*See Bloodroot*
 Thalictrum thalictroides.....*See Rue Anemone*
 Thimbleflower.....*See Heal-all*
 Thimbleweed..... 14
 Tall.....*See Thimbleweed*
 Thistle
 Blue.....*See Viper's Bugloss*
 Thorn-apple.....*See Jimsonweed*
 Thorn Apple.....*See Jimsonweed*
 Thorough-grow.....*See Boneset*
 Thorough-stem.....*See Boneset*
 Thoroughwax.....*See Boneset*
 Thorough Wax.....*See Boneset*
 Thoroughwort.....*See Boneset*
 Common.....*See Boneset*
 Purple.....*See Joe-Pye-weed*
 Thorough Wort.....*See Boneset*
 Thousand-leaf.....*See Yarrow*
 Thousand-leaf Clover.....*See Yarrow*
 Thousand Seal.....*See Yarrow*
 Threadleaf Sundew.....*See Thread-leaved Sundew*
 Thread-leaved Sundew..... 14
 Three-leaved Arum.....*See Jack-in-the-Pulpit*
 Three-leaved Ivy.....*See Poison Ivy*
 Three-leaved Liverwort.....*See Round-leaved Hepatica*
 Throwwort.....*See Motherwort*
 Thyme
 Mountain.....*See Virginia Mountain Mint*
 Virginia.....*See Virginia Mountain Mint*
 Tiarella cordifolia.....*See Foam-flower*
 Tickleweed.....*See False Hellebore*
 Tickweed.....*See American Pennyroyal*
 Time Grass.....*See Cow Vetch*
 Tinegrass.....*See Cow Vetch*
 Toadflax
 Blue.....*See Blue Toadflax*
 Wild.....*See Blue Toadflax*
 Toad Sorrel.....*See Sour Grass*;
 —*See also Yellow Wood-sorrel*
 Tobacco
 British.....*See Coltsfoot*
 Indian.....*See Indian Tobacco*
 Ladies.....*See Pussy-toes*
 Ladies' Tobacco.....*See Pearly Everlasting*
 Wild.....*See Indian Tobacco*
 Woman's.....*See Pussy-toes*
 Tobacco Wood.....*See Witch Hazel*
 Toothwort..... 14
 Cut-leaved.....*See Cut-leaved Toothwort*
 Jagged-leaved.....*See Cut-leaved Toothwort*
 Two-leaved.....*See Toothwort*
 Torches.....*See Mullein*
 Torchwort.....*See Mullein*
 Touch-and-Heal.....*See Common St. John'swort*
 Touch-me-not.....*See Jewelweed*
 Spotted.....*See Jewelweed*
 Toxicodendron
 radicans.....*See Poison Ivy*
 vernix.....*See Poison Sumac*
 Tradescantia virginiana.....*See Spiderwort*
 Trailing Arbutus..... 15
 Trailing-pea.....*See Groundnut*
 Traveler's-delight.....*See Groundnut*
 Traveller's Joy.....*See Virgin's Bower*
 Tread-softly.....*See Horse Nettle*
 Treasure-glove.....*See Mossy Stonecrop*
 Tree Clover.....*See Sweet White Clover*
 Tree Lungwort.....*See Virginia Cowslip*
 Tree Moss.....*See Cypress Spurge*
 Trefoil
 Golden.....*See Round-leaved Hepatica*
 Trichostema
 dichotomum.....*See Blue Curls*
 Trientalis borealis.....*See Starflower*
 Trifolium
 arvense.....*See Rabbit's-foot Clover*
 pratense.....*See Red Clover*
 Trillium
 cernuum.....*See Nodding Trillium*
 Drooping.....*See Nodding Trillium*
 erectum.....*See Purple Trillium*
 grandiflorum.....*See Snow Trillium*
 Ill-scented.....*See Purple Trillium*
 Nodding.....*See Nodding Trillium*
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